txufwGif ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk atmif jrifpGm odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;Edkifygu xdk½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck\ twGif;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeonfh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;tm½kHç Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeaom orm"dudk txGwftxdyfodkY a&mufaeaom osdolypm tm;jzifh Oypm&orm"d trnf&aom umrm0p&orm"d[lí ac:qdkaMumif;udk a&;om;azmfjycJh\/ xdkorm"d tcdkuf0,f owdjyK&ef tcsufwpf&yfrSm þodkY jzpf\/

þtcsdefwGif vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifum; &Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ odkYaomf wpfcgwpf&H orm"d avsmhoGm;aom tcgç jzpfapç eD0&P tnpftaMu;wdkY\ vIyfacsmufcsm;rIudk cH&aomtcgç jzpfap vif;a&mifjcnf pGrf;tifrsm; avsmhoGm;wwf\/ xdktcgrsKd;ç tmemygeu pí jzpfapç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;u pí jzpfap orm"d jyefvnfxlaxmifyg/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; jyefvnf xGufay:vmrnfom jzpf ygonf/

tmemygevrf;rS pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufonhfwdkifatmif orm"dxlaxmifcJhaomf xdkorm"dESifh

,SOfaom çPfaMumifhvnf; vif;a&mifjcnfrsm; xGufay:vmaMumif;udk a&S;wGif &Sif;jycJh\/ xdkvif; a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif\ tultnDjzifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh qufvufí wpfzef orm"dxlaxmifcJhaomf txGwftxdyfodkY a&muf&Sdvmaom xdkorm"dESifh ,SOfaom çPfaMumifhvnf; vif;a&mifjcnfrsm; xGuf ay:vmonfom jzpfayonf/ xdkvif;a&mifjcnfrsm;rSm ½lyg½kH trsKd;rsKd;udk awGUjrifEdkifaMumif;udkvnf; a&S;orm"dydkif;wGif &Sif;jycJhayonf/

# (42) aum|moodkY

xdkvif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; xufjrufpl;&Svmaomtcg qHyif-arG;nif;-ajconf; vufonf;- oGm;-ta& paom (32)aum|mowdkYudk qufvufí ½Iygu vG,fvG,fululyif awGUjrifaernfom jzpfygonf/ xdk (32)aum|mowdkYwGif yx0Daum|mo (20)wdkYudk (5)ckpD (5)ckpD ydkif;íç tmaygaum|mo (12)ckudk (6)ckpD (6)ckpD ydkif;í ½Iyg/ tcsKdU a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf ½IpwGif 0g;wm;wm; jzpfaewwf\/ xdktcgç orm"dudk wpfzefjyefí xlaxmifyg/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif tm;aumif;vmaomtcg wpfzef jyefí ½IMunhfyg/ rSefxJwGif jrif&ouJhodkY xifxif&Sm;&Sm; awGUjrif&ygu vkHavmufayNyD/ xdk (32) aum|mowdkYudk qHyifrS usifi,fç usifi,frS qHyifodkY wdkifatmif wpfcPtwGif; &Sif;&Sif;vif;vif; jrifatmif avhusifhyg/ qHyifu NzdKí pdkufvdkufu usifi,fodkY wdkifatmifç usifi,fu wpfzefjyefí pdkufvdkufu qHyifodkY wdkifatmif wdk;vQKdayguf awGUjrifygu tZgwåwGif y\*kPjzpfNyD; t0g;0pGm avhvm NyD;yif jzpfonf/

# A[ds¨ü xifvmykH

0dp& EÅm wd& päme\*wmyd rEkómyd owåmwd e Oy|[EÅd? aum|momwd Oy|[EdÅ/ cgseD,- abmZeD,H aum|moEÅa& yu©dyrmeH 0d, a[mwd/ (tbd-|-2-242/)

(32)rsKd;aom ta&miftqif;&Sdaom yef;wdkYudk wpfckaom csnfBudK;jzifh oDukH;xm;\/ xdkyef;ukH;udk rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom a,mufsm;u Munhfvdkufaomtcg (32)rsKd;aom yef;yGifhwdkYonf xdka,mufsm;tzdkY xif&Sm;aeMuukef\/ wdkif (32)wdkifjzifh tdrfjcHpnf;½dk;wpfckudk um&Hxm;\/ rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom a,mufsm;

u wpfae&mrS xdkwdkifwdkYudk vSrf;Munhfvdkufaomf xdkwdkifwdkYonf xdka,mufsm;tzdkY xif&Sm;aeMuukef\/ (tpOftwdkif; wef;í cyfpdyfpdyf pdkufxlxm;aom jcHwdkifwdkYudk NydKifwl jrifEdkifavmufaom ae&mrS vSrf; Munhfvdkufjcif;jzpf\/) þOyrmtwlyif (32) aum|mowdkYonf a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPfç xifvmukef\? vSnfhvnfusufpm; oGm;vmaeMuukefaom wd& pämefwdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç vlwdkYonf vnf;aumif; owå0g[lí xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPfç rxifvmukef? (32)aum|mowdkY [líom xifvmukef\/ ,if;wdkY pm;rsKdtyfaom cJzG,fabmZOfonf (32)aum|mowdkY\ tMum;ç xnfhoGif; xm;tyfouJhodkY jzpfae\/ (tbd-|-2-236-242/ 0doks¨d-1-257 - Munhf/)

# vrf;okH;oG,f

aum|momeH y\*kPumvawm y|m, wDok rkacok {aue rkace 0drkpödówd? ur®|meH 0PÖawm 0g y#dulvawm 0g oknawm 0g Oy|mwd/ y / tmucFrmeó 0PÖawmç tmucFrmeó y#dulvawmç tmucFrmeó oknawm ur®|meH Oy|[dówda,0/ (tbd-|-2-243/)

= tZgwå A[ds¨ ESpfXmewdkYwGif (32)aum|mowdkYudk t0g;0pGm EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusifhNyD;&m tcsdef tcgumvrS pí edAÁmefodkY 0if&m rkcfOD;BuD; (3)ckwdkYwGif wpfckckaom rkcfOD;jzifh 0ifa&mufoGm;cJhaomf udavomwdkYrS rcRwf{uef vGwfajrmufvdrfhrnfom jzpfonf/

ur®|mef;onf --

1/ ta&miftqif; (0PÖuodkPf;) tm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç 2/ &GH&SmpufqkyfzG,f y#dulvoabmtm;jzifhaomfvnf;aumif;ç

3/ yk\*¾dKvf owå0g ZD0twåwdkYrS qdwfokOf;aeaom oknwoabm = "mwfoabmtm;jzifhaomfvnf;- aumif; xifvm\/

EdIif;cdkif;zG,f&m avmuOyrm rnfonfum; - rkefYudk aMumfcsufvdkaom trsKd;o®D;onf e,fí xm;tyfaom rkefYnufpdkifrS rdrdtvdk&Sd&m rkefYrsKd;udk aMumfcsufouJhodkYç nDnmaom ajrtzdkYç wnfxm; tyfaom a&jynfhtdk;udk tvdk&Sd&mbufodkY apmif;iJh oGef;avmif;tyfonf&Sdaomf xdkxdk avmif;csonfh bufrS a&onf pD;xGufvmouJhodkY -- þOyrmtwlyifvQif tZgwå A[ds¨ ESpfXmewdkYç (32)aum|mo wdkYudk t0g;0pGm EdkifEdkifeif;eif; avhusifhNyD;&m tcsdefumvrS pí edAÁmefodkY 0if&m rkcfOD;BuD; okH;ckwdkYwGif wpfckckaom rkcfOD;jzifh 0ifa&mufoGm;cJhaomf udavomwdkYrS rcRwf{uef vGwfajrmufvdrfhrnfom jzpf onf/

1/ tvdk&Sdooltm; 0PÖ = ta&mifuodkPf;tm;jzifhç

2/ tvdk&Sdooltm; &GH&SmpufqkyfzG,f y#dulvoabmtm;jzifhç

3/ tvdk&Sdooltm; oknw = "mwfoabmtm;jzifh ur®|mef;onf xifvmvdrfhrnfom jzpfayonf/

(tbd-|-2-242-243/)

**0PÖuodkPf;** -- qHyifuJhodkYaom ndKaom aum|mowdkY\ tndKa&mifudk tm½kH,lí eDvuodkPf; udkvnf;aumif;ç tqDcJ usifi,fwdkYuJhodkYaom 0gaom aum|mowdkY\ t0ga&mifudk tm½kH,lí yDw uodkPf;udkvnf;aumif;ç aoG;uJhodkYaom eDaom aum|mowdkY\ teDa&mifudk tm½kH,lí avm[dw

uodkPf;udkvnf;aumif;ç t½dk;uJhodkYaom jzLaom aum|mowdkY\ tjzLa&mifudk tm½kH,lí Mosgw uodkPf;udkvnf;aumif; toD;toD; yGm;cJhaomf ormywf (8)yg;odkY aygufEdkif\/ ,if;psmeformywf wdkYudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;cJhaomf t&[wåzdkvfayguf a&mufEdkif\/ þodkY vQif (32) aum|mowdkYrS ta&mifuodkPf; (4)rsKd; (= 0PÖuodkPf; 4-rsKd;)wdkYudk yGm;rsm;Edkif\/ ,if; psmefrsm;udk tbdbm,wepsmef (= qefYusifbuf eD0&P udavomw&m;ESifh uodkPf;ynwf tm½kH wdkYudk vTrf;rdk;EdkifaMumif;psmef) [laom trnfjzifhvnf;aumif;ç qefYusifbufw&m;wdkYrS vGwfajrmuf aMumif; 0darmu©psmef[laom trnfjzifhvnf;aumif; **r[my&dedAÁmeokwåef** (sD-2-92-93-94/) ponf wdkYç bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

**y#du„vreodum&** -- (32) aum|mowdkYudk &HG&SmpufqkyfzG,f y#dulvoabmtm;jzifh yxr psmefodkY qdkufatmif ESvkH;oGif;ykHudkvnf;aumif;ç xdkyxrpsmefudk 0dyóem\ tajcygsu jyKí t&[wå zdkvfayguf 0dyóem½IyGm;ykHudkvnf;aumif; **r[mowdy|meokwåef** (r-1-72/) ponfwdkYç bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

**oknw = "mwfur®|mef;** --- **r[m[w¬dyasgyr okwåef** (r-1-242/) **r[m&m[kavm0gs okwåef** (r-2-83-89/) ponfwdkYç (32)aum|mowdkYudk tm½kH,lí "mwfur®|mef;tus,f ½IyGm;ykHudk t&[wå zdkvfayguf a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

**oknw ur®|mef;**ESifh ywfoufí oar®m[0daemseDt|uxmu þodkY zGifhqdkxm;\/

**oknawm**wd sGwåd oH muma& qEé0kwd oknwm a[mEÅd? ,moH 0aoe a,m\*g0pa&m sGwåðom-

um&H oknawm 0dyówd/ ao,sxdsH¿ auom oknm tawåe 0g twåeda,e 0g edapöe 0g "ka0e 0g oóawe 0g t0dy&dPmr"ar®e 0gwd/ auao wm0 twåoknwmç twåed,oknwmç edpö- bm0oknwmwd wdaóm oknwm a[mEÅd/ avmrmsDokyd {ao0 ea,m/ (tbd-|-2-249/)

= (32)aum|mowdkYç oknw oabmtm;jzifh ½IyGm;cJhaomf (96)rsKd;aom oknw oabmw&m; wdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\/

qHyifwdkYonf --

1/ twårSvnf; uif;qdwfukef\? qdwfokOf;ukef\?

2/ twåESifh pyfaom twå\ OpömrSvnf; uif;qdwfukef\? qdwfokOf;ukef\/

3/ jrJonfh edpöoabmrS vnf;aumif;ç cdkifcHhonfh "k0oabmrSvnf;aumif;ç wnfwHhonfh oów oabmrSvnf;aumif;ç azmufjyef ysufpD;rI r&Sdonfh t0dy&dPmr"r®oabmrSvnf;aumif; uif;qdwfukef\? qdwfokOf;ukef\/ þodkYvQif qHyifç a&S;OD;pGm --

1/ twå oknwm = twårS qdwfokOf;jcif;ç

2/ twåed, oknwm = twåESifhpyfaom twå\ OpömrS qdwfokOf;jcif;ç 3/ edpöbm0 oknwm = jrJonfh edpötjzpfrS qdwfokOf;jcif; --

[k qdwfokOf;jcif; oknwm oabmw&m;wdkYonf (3)rsKd;wdkY &Sdukef\/ aum|mo wpfck wpfckç (3)rsKd;pD &Sdojzifh tm;vkH;aygif;aomf (32)aum|mowdkYç (32 \_ 3 = 96) rsKd;aom oknwmoabm w&m;wdkYonf jzpfay:vmukef\/

,if; oknwmoabmw&m;wdkYudk odvdkaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf (32) aum|moç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pwifí odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;&\? xdkaemif ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk jrifaomtcg ½kyfuvmyf rsm;udk "mwfcGJvsuf y&rw¬ ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&\/ ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkYudk tm½kH,lí ,if;½kyfw&m; wdkYudk rSDí jzpfay:vmMuukefaom emrfw&m;wdkYudkvnf; wpfzef qufvufí odrf;qnf;&\/ wpfzef

,if;½kyfemrfwdkYudkvnf; yl;wGJodrf;qnf;&\? ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;&\/ xdkaemif ,if;½kyfemrfwdkY\ taMumif; w&m;wdkYudk twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef umv (3)yg;vkH;ç qufvuf odrf;qnf;&\/ vu©P-&o- ypöKy|mef-ys|mefenf;tm;jzifh ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&\/ xdkodkY odrf; qnf;NyD;aomtcg --

1/ ,if; ½kyf-emrf-aMumif;-usKd; = ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrI ysufrIudk tm½kH,lí tedpö[kvnf;aumif;ç 2/ jzpfjcif; ysufjcif; sPfcsufjzifh tESdyfpufcH&rIudk tm½kH,lí sku©[kvnf;aumif;ç

3/ ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkYç rysufpD;bJ tusdwftcJ tcdkiftrm tESpfom&tm;jzifh wnfaeonfh twå r&Sdonfh oabmudk ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkYç twå r[kwfonfh oabmudk tm½kH,lí tewå[k vnf;aumif; --

þodkYvQif vu©Pma&; (3)wef wpfvSnfhpD wifí wGifwGifBuD; 0dyóem½IcJhaomf xdk 0dyóem çPfrsm; tcdkufçvnf;aumif;ç

1/ ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ysufrIoufoufudk tm½kH,lí ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ ukefukefoGm;wwf aom teufoabmudk tm½kH,lí tedpö[kvnf;aumif; (tedpöH c,a|e/)

2/ ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ NydKNydK ysufysufaeojzifh aMumufvefYzG,f aumif;onfh teufoabmudk tm½kH,lí sku©[kvnf;aumif; (sku©H b,a|e/)

3/ ,if;ocFg&w&m;wdkY\ cdkifrmonfh tESpfom& twå r&SdrIoabm twå r[kwfonfh oabmudk tm½kH,lí tewå[kvnf;aumif; (tewåm tom&ua|e/)

þodkYvQif vu©Pma&; (3)wef wpfvSnfhpD wifí wGifwGifBuD; 0dyóem½IcJhaomf xdk0dyóem çPfrsm; tcdkufçvnf;aumif; --

1/ twå oknwmoabmw&m;ç

2/ twåed, oknwmoabmw&m;ç

3/ edpöbm0 oknwmoabmw&m;wdkY xif&Sm;vmrnf jzpfayonf/

þum; oknwm "mwfur®|mef;vrf;pOf tusOf;csKyfwnf;/ (tbd-|-2-241-242/)

odkYtwGuf vrf;okH;oG,f[lonf orm"dxlaxmifonfh orxydkif;wGifom uGJjym;aejcif; jzpfonf/ xdkorm"dudk tajcygsu jyKí 0dyóemodkY ul;cJhaomf emr½lyy&dapäsçPf[laom sd|d0doks¨dpcef;rS pí edAÁmefodkY oGm;&mvrf;um; wpfvrf;wnf;om wpfaMumif;wnf;om &Sdonf[k rSwfyg/

,if;vrf;okH;oG,fwdkYwGif þusrf;çum; oknw = "mwfur®|mef;vrf;udkom OD;wnfí azmfjyrnf jzpfonf/ 0PÖuodkPf;vrf;ç y#dulvreodum&vrf;wdkYudk tvdk&Sdygu **yÍörwGJ** - **orxur®|mef;ydkif;**wGif Munhfyg/

# "mwfur®|mef; tusOf; - tus,f

"mwfur®|mef; tusOf; ESvkH;oGif;enf;jzifhvnf; t&[wåzdkvfayguf ½IyGm;ykHudk **r[mowdy|me okwåef** (r-1-73/)wGif a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ "mwfur®|mef;tus,f ESvkH;oGif;enf;jzifhvnf; t&[wå zdkvfayguf ½IyGm;ykHudk **r[m&m[kavm0gsokwåef "mwk0db\*Fokwåef** ponfwdkYwGif a[mMum;xm;awmf rl\/ **ud Hokaumyrokwåef** (oH-2-396/)wGif r[mblwur®|medu (= "mwkur®|medu) &[EÅm rax&f jrwfBuD;wpfyg; taMumif; vm&Sd\/

wwda,m r[mblwur®|medaum pwåm&d r[mblwmed oacFyawm p 0dw¬m&awm p y&d-

\*¾a[wGm t&[wåH yawåm/ (oH-|-3-98/)

= wwd,ajrmuf &[EÅm rax&fjrwfBuD;onfum; r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk tusOf;enf; tm;jzifhvnf;aumif;ç tus,fenf;tm;jzifhvnf;aumif; odrf;qnf;í 0dyóem ½IyGm; okH;oyfawmfrl ojzifh t&[wåzdkvfodkY qdkufa&mufawmfrlaom **r[mb„wur®|medu** rax&fjrwfBuD; jzpfayonf/

(oH-|-3-98/)

þ vrf;okH;oG,fwdkYwGifvnf; þusrf;wGif "mwfur®|mef; tusOf;enf; tus,fenf; ESpfenf; vkH;jzifh t&[wåzdkvfayguf ½IyGm;ykHudk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/

toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf txufwGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; (6)sGg&wdkY twGif;ç wnf&Sd aom Munfaom ½kyfuvmyfç "mwf (4)yg;ç rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyfç "mwf (4)yg;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif vG,fvG,fulul odrf;qnf;Edkif ydkif;jcm;,lEdkif ½IyGm;Edkifaomtcg (32)aum|moodkY ul;EdkifNyD jzpfonf/

a&S;OD;pGm qHyifaum|moudk jrifatmif Munhfyg/ xdkaemif ,if;qHyifç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrif atmif pdkuf½Iyg/ (6)sGg&ç wnf&Sdaom Munfaomuvmyf rMunfaomuvmyfwdkYç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk vG,fvG,fulul ½Ií &aeaom a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;tzdkY qHyifç wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif pdkuf½Ivdkufaomtcg vG,fulaernfom jzpfygonf/ xdkodkY qHyifç wnf&Sdaom "mwf (4)yg; udk pdkufí ½Ivdkufygu ½kyfuvmyftrIefrsm;udk vG,fvG,fululyif awGU&SdEdkifygonf/ xdktcg Munfaom

½kyfuvmyfç "mwf (4)yg;ç rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyfç "mwf (4)yg;wdkYudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ þenf;udk rSDí usefaum|mowdkYçvnf; quf½Iyg/ tcsKdUaum|mowdkYç Munfaomuvmyf rMunfaom uvmyf ESpfrsKd; &Sdaomfvnf; tcsKdUaum|mowdkYç rMunfaomuvmyf trsKd;tpm;rsm;om &Sdayonf/ (32)aum|mowdkYç uvmyfwdkY0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½IyGm;rI atmifjrifygu 0ga,maum|mo (6)yg;ç awaZmaum|mo (4)yg;wdkYçvnf; ½kyfuvmyfwdkY0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif quf½Iyg/ (tao; pdwf ½IuGufudk ½kyfur®|mef;Z,m;rsm;jzifh azmfjyxm;ygonf/)

# Oygsg½kyfrsm; xif&Sm;vmykH

£ar pwåma&m r[mblaw y&d\*¾PSEÅó Oygsg½lyH ygu#H a[mwd/ r[mblwH emr Oygsg½laye y&dpädEéH? Oygsg½lyH r[mblawe/ ,xm tmwayg emr qm,m, y&d pdäaEém? qm,m tmwaye/

{0ar0 r[mblwH Oygsg½laye y&d pädEéH? Oygsg½lyH r[mblawe/ (tbd-|-2-241/)

**r[mb„wH Oygsg½„aye y&d pädEéH** ]]eDvH yDwH ok\*E¨H sk\*¾E¨}}EdÅtmsdem/ **Oygsg½„yH r[mb„awe** wEdéódwó wó wawm A[d tbm0g/ qm,mwygeH tmwyypö,qm,kyÜgsubma0g tnrny&dapäsuwm/ (rlv#D-2-154/)

]]eDvH yDw}}EdÅtmsdem oCFma# eDvmsd00w¬meH wHedó,wåm r[mblaw Oygsg,mwd tm[

**]]r[mb„wH/ y/ sk\*¾E¨ EdÅtmsdem}}**wd/ Oygsg,½lyH r[mblawe y&d pdäEéEdÅ a,mZem/ **wóm**wd Oygsg-

½lyó/ **wawm**wd r[mblwawm/ qm,m, tmwyypö,bma0g tmwayg ypöa,m {wdómwdç tmwyó qm,m, OyÜgsubma0g **qm,mwyge***H* **tmwyypö,qm,kyÜgsubma0g**/ awe OyÜg- aswAÁOyÜgsubma0g tnrny&dapäsuwmwd saówd/ (tEk#D-2-156/)

= ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;0,f þ"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;wwfaom çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lwwfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPfç xdkuvmyfwl "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif rSDí jzpfay: vm&aom Oygsg½kyfonf xif&Sm;vmonfom jzpf\/

r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg; rnfonfudk Oygsg½kyfjzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf\/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfckonf tndK a&mifESifh aygif;qkHrdaomf xdk½kyfuvmyfudk tndKa&mif ½kyfuvmyf[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;&\/ ½kyfuvmyf wpfckonf t0ga&mifESifh aygif;qkHrdaomf xdk½kyfuvmyfudk t0ga&mif ½kyfuvmyf[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom; &\/ tvm;wlyif aumif;aom teHYESifh aygif;qkHrdaomf teHYaumif;\[kç raumif;aom teHYESifh aygif;qkHrdaomf teYHraumif;[k þodkY ponfjzifh ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;rIonf jzpf\/ xdk½kyfuvmyf wpfck wGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;um; trmcH txnf0w¬K jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkY\ ndK rI 0grI teHY aumif;rI raumif;rIom jzpf\/

t0wfESifh "mwfBuD; (4)yg;onf wlnD\/ t0wfudk rSDwG,fí jzpfay:vm&aom tndKa&mif t0ga&mif aumif;aomteHY raumif;aomteHY ponfESifh uvmyfwpfcktwGif;ç r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDwG,fí jzpfay:vmaom tqif; teHY ponfh Oygsg½kyfonf wlnD\/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfuvmyf wpfcktwGif;ç wnf&Sdaom r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ]]ndK\ 0g\ teHYaumif;\ teHYraumif;}} þodkY ponfjzifh ,if;uvmyfwl Oygsg½kyfjzifh (= tqif;-teHY ponfh Oygsg½kyfu) ydkif;jcm; rSwfom; ay;\/ tvm;wlyif Oygsg½kyfudk r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;tyf\/ xdkr[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDwG,fí jzpfay:aeaom xdkuvmyfwl Oygsg½kyf\ xdkuvmyfwl r[mbkwf "mwf BuD; (4)yg;rS jyifyç r&SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/

aea&mifjcnfwnf;[laom taMumif;aMumifh ajrBuD;ay:wGif tdrf\t&dyf opfyif\t&dyf ponf onf jzpfay:vm&\/ aea&mifjcnfaMumifh t&dyf\ jzpfay:vm&rIonfyif t&dyfESifh aea&mifjcnf wdkY\ wpfckESifh wpfck tcsif;csif; ydkif;jcm;rIudk jyKjcif;yif jzpf\/ aeomaeaom (= aeylaeaom) tcsdefwGif ajrBuD; wpfae&mudk Munhfvdkufu þum; aea&mifjcnfç þum; t&dyf[k odatmif aea&mifjcnf rnfonfudk t&dyfu ydkif;jcm;tyfouJhodkY t&dyfudk aea&mifjcnfjzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf\/ tvm;wlyif r[m bkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk Oygsg½kyfjzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf\/ Oygsg½kyfudk r[mbkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;jzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf\/ aea&mifjcnfESifh r[mbkwf"mwfBuD; (4)yg;onf wl\/ aea&mifjcnfaMumifh jzpfay: vm&aom opfyif&dyf tdrf&dyf ponfESifh Oygsg½kyfonf wl\/

r[mbkwfaMumifh Oygsg½kyfonf jzpfay:vm&\/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ç wnf&Sdaom r[m bkwf "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk rSDwG,fí ,if;½kyfuvmyfxJwGif tqif; teHY t&om paom Oygsg½kyfrsm; jzpfay:vm&\/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm oda&;rSm ,if;½kyf uvmyfudk çPfjzifh jrifawGUygrS ,if;½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk qufí ½IyGm; Edkifrnf odEdkifrnf jzpfonf/ ,if;½kyfuvmyfudk çPfjzifh awGUjrifa&;rSm ,if;½kyfuvmyf\ ta&mif tqif; ponfudk jrifygrS ½kyfuvmyfudkvnf; jrifEdkifrnf jzpfonf/ wpfzef ½kyfuvmyf[lonfh trIefwdkY rnfonf tqif; teHY ponf rygbJ jzpfEdkifonfh pGrf;tm; r&Sday/ ½kyfuvmyf[lonf (8)rsKd; (9)rsKd; (10)rsKd; paom ½kyfoabmw&m;wdkY\ taygif;tpkrQom jzpf\/ ,if; (8)rsKd; (9)rsKd; (10)rsKd; paom

½kyfoabmw&m;wdkY\ taygif;tpkudkom ½kyfuvmyf[k ac:jcif; jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf blw½kyfonfvnf; Oygsg½kyfESifhç Oygsg½kyfonfvnf; blw½kyfESifh uif;í jzpfEdkifonhf pGrf;tm;r&Sday/ ]]uRef;udkif;rSDç udkif; uRef;rSD}}[l\odkY tcsif;csif; tjyeftvSef aus;Zl;jyKaeaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ tcsif;csif; tjyeftvSef ydkif;jcm;ay;aeaom y&rwfoabmw&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/ jzpfaptyfaomw&m;ç jzpfapwwfaomw&m; jzpfrIonf tcsif;csif; ydkif;jcm;wwfaom oabmw&m;jzpf\/ (tbd-|-2-241/ rlv#D-2-154/ tEk #D-2-156/) jzpfaptyfaomw&m; r&Sdu jzpfapwwfaom w&m;vnf; r&SdEdkif? jzpfapwwfaom w&m; r&Sduvnf; jzpfaptyfaomw&m;vnf; r&SdEdkif [lvdkonf/

# Oygsg½kyfrsm;udk ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;ykH

**0PÖ = ta&miftqif;** -- rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-ESvkH; [laom (6)sGg&ç wnf&SdMuaom Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk ½Ií ausauseyfeyfBuD; atmifjrif rI &&Sdygu Oygsg½kyfrsm;udk qufvufí ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;yg/ ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç 0PÖ ac: ta&miftqif; onf &SdjrJjzpf\? þtcsdefrsKd;wGif a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ½kyfuvmyfudk awGUjrifonfESifhtrQ ½kyfuvmyf wdkY\ ta&miftqif;udkvnf; awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfckwGif ta&mif udk,fpD &Sdaeojzifh ½kyfuvmyfrsKd;pkHwdkYç ta&mifrsKd;pkHudk awGU&Sdaernf jzpfonf/ (6)sGg&vkH;ç Munfonfh ½kyf uvmyfç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç vSnfhí ½Iyg/

**\*E¨ = teHY** -- ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç teHY &Sdayonf/ ok\*E¨ = aumif;aom teHYvnf; &Sdrnf? sk\*¾E¨ = raumif;aom teHYvnf; &Sdrnf/ xdkteYHudk qufí ½IMunhfyg/ xdkodkY teHYudk ½I&mç roJruGJ jzpfaeygu ESmacgif;wGif "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Iyg/ orm"d\ pGrf;tifonf xufjruf pl;&Svmaomtcg ESmacgif; twGif;0,f Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk awGU&Sdrnf jzpfonf/ (6)sGg&ç wnf&SdMuaom ½kyf uvmyfwdkYç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm; ,lEdkifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tdrf&Sif b0if pdwf[laom b0ifraemtMunf"mwfudkvnf; awGU&Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ ,if; Cmeyoms = ESmacgif; tMunf"mwfESifh b0ifraemtMunf"mwf ESpfckudk yl;wGJí odrf;qnf;yg/ todçPfwGif NydKifwl xif atmif ½Iyg/ \*E¨m½kH = teHYrSm Cme0dan,s = Cme0dnmPfpdwfjzifh odtyfaomw&m;ç raem0dan,s = raem0dnmPfpdwfjzifh odtyfaomw&m; jzpfí xdkCme0dnmPfpdwf\ rSDí jzpf&m ESmacgif;tMunf "mwfudkvnf;aumif;ç raem0dnmPfpdwf\ pGJrSDí jzpf&m b0ifraemtMunf"mwfudkvnf;aumif; NydKifwl xifatmif yl;wGJ odrf;qnf;&jcif; jzpfonf/ owå0gwdkYonf a,bk,stm;jzifh Cme0dnmPfESifh wuG

aom CmesGg&du0Dxd pdwfapwodufç teHY \*E¨m½kHudk qufvufí tm½kH,lwwfonfh raemsGg&du0Dxd pdwfapwodufwdkYjzifh teHY \*E¨m½kH\ t&omudk cHpm;aeus jzpfMu\/ ,if;0DxdpdwfwdkYrSmvnf; Cme tMunf"mwfESifh b0ifraemtMunf"mwfwdkYudk tpGJjyKí jzpfay:vmMu&\/ odkYtwGuf ,if;tMunf"mwf ESpfckudk yl;wGJodrf;qnf;í teHYudk tm½kH,lvsuf ½IyGm;jcif; jzpfonf/ ,if; 0DxdpdwfwdkYu ,if;teYHudk ykHpHrSef odMurnf jzpfonf/

,if;tMunf"mwf ESpfrsKd;vkH;onf todçPfç NydKifwlxifaeaomtcg rdrd ½IyGm;odrf;qnf;vdk aom ½kyfuvmyftrsm;pk\ odkYr[kwf ½kyfuvmyfwpfckck\ teHYudk vSrf;tm½kH ,lMunhfyg/ rsufpdç &Sdaom

½kyfuvmyftrsm;pk\ odkYr[kwf ½kyfuvmyfwpfckck\ teHYudk ½Ivdku xdk½kyfuvmyf\ teHYudk vSrf;tm½kH

,lMunhfyg? xif&Sm;pGm od&SdvmEdkifygonf/ tu,fí xdkodkY ½IírS teHYudk atmifjrifpGm ½Iír& jzpfcJhaomf xdk rdrd½Ivdkaom ½kyfuvmyf0,f yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkom xyfumxyfum ½Iaeyg/

{uwåenf;t& ajymjcif; jzpfygonf/ rdrd "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkufí ½Ivdkufaom uvmyfonf ysufoGm; cJhaomf trsKd;tpm;wl aemufuvmyfwpfckç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk jrifatmif qufí Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyf um xyfum ½I&efom qdkvdk&if; jzpfygonf/ xdkodkY ½Iojzifh todçPf0,f "mwfBuD; (4)yg;onf tvGef xif&Sm;vmaomtcg ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkyif rSDwG,fí jzpfay:vm&aom Oygsg½kyf wpfrsKd; jzpfonfh teHYudk wpfzef tm½kH,lMunhfygu xif&Sm;pGm awGU&SdEdkifayonf/ (6)sGg&vkH;ç wnf&Sdaom Munfaom

½kyfuvmyf rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç ykHpHwl ½IMunhfyg/ Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum ½Ií atmifjrifrI &&Sdvmaomtcg Cme0dnmPf\ tultnD rygbJ raem0dnmPf trnf&aom 0dyóem raemsGg&du aZm0Dxd pdwftpOf oufoufjzifhvnf; teHYudk ½I&rnfom jzpfonf/ (om"ursm;udk emrfur®|mef;ydkif; wGif Munhfyg/ )

**&o = t&om** -- ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ teHYudk ½INyD;ygu t&omudk quf½Iyg/ ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;

½kyfuvmyfwdkif;0,f csKd-csOf-iH-pyf-zef-cg; [laom t&om (6)rsKd;wdkYwGif wpfrsKd;rsKd;onf &SdjrJ "r®wm jzpf\/ a&S;OD;pGm raemsGg&du aZm0Dxdpdwfjzifhyif ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ t&omudk tm½kH,lí odrf;qnf; Munhfyg/ atmifjrifrI r&aomf - vQmç Zd0SgtMunf"mwf (= vQmtMunf"mwf)rsm;udk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; çPfjzifh awGUjrifatmif vQmç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udk pdkuf½Ivsuf orm"d xlaxmifyg/ vQmtMunf "mwfrsm;onf todçPf0,f tvGef xif&Sm;vmaomtcg vQmtMunf"mwfESifh b0ifraemtMunf "mwf ESpfrsKd;udk NydKifwl çPfç xifvmatmif yl;wGJodrf;qnf;yg/ &om½kH = t&omrSmvnf; Zd0Sg0dan,s

= Zd0Sg0dnmPfjzifh odEdkifaomw&m;ç raem0dan,s = raem0dnmPfjzifh odEdkifaomw&m; jzpfaomaMumifh

,if;0dnmPfwdkY\ pJGí rSDjzpf&mjzpfaom tMunf"mwfrsm;udk yl;wGJ odrf;qnf;&jcif; jzpfonf/ ,if; 0dnmPfwdkYum; Zd0SgsGg&du0DxdESifh t&omudk qufvuf tm½kH,lonhf raemsGg&du0Dxd pdwfapwoduf wdkY jzpfMu\/ Zd0Sg0dnmPfonf Zd0SgtMunf"mwfudk rSDjzpfí usef raem0dnmPfpdwfwdkYum; b0ifraem tMunf"mwfudk tpGJjyKí [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfMu\/ odkYtwGuf ,if;tMunf"mwf ESpfrsKd;udk tod çPfç NydKifwlxifvmatmif yl;wGJodrf;qnf;vsuf rdrd ½IyGm;vdkaom Zd0SgsGg& (= vQm) ç Niduyfaeaom wHawG;\ t&omudk vSrf;í tm½kH,lMunhfygu ,if;&om½kHudk xifxif&Sm;&Sm; od&SdEdkifrnf jzpfonf/ xdktcgwGif (6)sGg&vkH;ç Munfonfh uvmyf rMunfonfh uvmyfwdkYç vSnfhí ½Iyg/

bm0emt&Sdeft0g tm;aumif;vmaomtcgçum; þ 0PÖ-\*E¨-&owdkYrSm 0dyóem raemsGg

&du aZm0Dxd[laom raem0dnmPfoufoufjzifhvnf; odEdkifaom w&m;rsm; jzpfMuonf/ «««««**oaAÁmyd**

**yaeo yabasg raemsGg&duZ0aea,0 vAÇwd/** (tbd-|-2-388/)»»»»» odkYtwGuf bm0emt&Sdef tm;raumif;cifom Cme0dnmPf Zd0Sg0dnmPfwdkY\ tultnDudk ,lí \*E¨m½kH &om½kHwdkYudk vsifvsif jrefjref oabmaygufvmEdkif&ef xifxif&Sm;&Sm; odEdkif&ef twGufom &nf&G,fí xdkodkY ½Ijcif;jzpfonf [k rSwfyg/ atmifjrifrI r&&Sdygu ½kyfuvmyfwdkY0,f wnf&Sdaom "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkom Budrfzefrsm;pGm

½Iaeyg/ Oygsg½kyfwdkYwGif tusKH;0ifaom &om½kHonfvnf; wpfpwpfp xif&Sm;vmrnfom jzpfygonf/

**MoZm = tqDtap;-tESpfMoZm** -- þMoZmum; raem0dnmPfjzifhom odEdkifonfh raem 0dan,sw&m; jzpf\/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY t½I&cufaom ½kyfwpfrsKd; jzpf\/ ½kyfydkif;qdkif&m ½IuGufwGif MoZm-ZD0dw-bm0½kyf þ½kyf (3)rsKd;um; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftrsm;pkç ½I&onfrSm cufcJí oabm aygufEdkifcJaom ½kyfw&m;rsm; jzpfMu\/

Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç t&omwdkifatmif ½kyfoabmw&m; (7)rsKd;ç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç tvm;wlyif ½kyfoabmw&m; (7)rsKd;wdkYudk (6)sGg&vkH;ç ½Ií atmifjrifrI &&Sdygu ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç wnf&Sdaeaom tqDtap;-tESpfMoZmudk qufvufí ½IMunhfyg/ ur®ZMoZm pdwåZMoZm OwkZMoZm tm[m&ZMoZm[k MoZm (4)rsKd; &Sdonf/ odkYaomf ,ck½IaeqJ þtcsdefydkif;wGifum; Munfonfh uvmyf ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom MoZmç rMunfonfh uvmyfç yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom MoZm[k þESpfrsKd;avmuf udkom (6)sGg&wdkYwGif sGg&wpfck wpfckç cGJjcm;í ½IESifhygOD;/ aemufydkif;wGifum; ur®Z-pdwåZ-OwkZ- tm[m&Z MoZm (4)rsKd;wdkYudk xyfrHí cGJjcm; pdwfjzmvsuf ½IyGm;&OD;rnfom jzpfonf/

½kyfuvmyf wpfck\ twGif;rSmom pdkufí ½IMunhfyg/ tqDtap; tESpfMoZm"mwfudk awGU&SdEdkif ygonf/ tcsKdUaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ todçPf0,f a&ay:wGif tqDa0haeouJhodkY ½kyfuvmyf wpfck twGif;ç tqDtap;udk oabmaygufwwf\/ tcsKdUum; MuufOtv,fwGif wnf&Sdaeaom tESpfuJhodkY ½kyfuvmyf\ tv,fç wnf&Sdaeaom tESpf0wfqH wpfckuJhodkY çPfwGif xifvmwwf\/

,if; tqDtap; tESpfudk awGUaomtcg MoZm"mwf [kwf\ r[kwf\[k od&SdEdkif&ef trSwftom; wpfckum; ,if;tqDtap; tESpfrS ½kyfuvmyftrIef topftopfrsm; yGm;xGufvmjcif;yif jzpfonf/ yGm;vmaom trIefuvmyfwdkYrSm MoZm r[kwfaomfvnf; (MoZm yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfom jzpfaomf vnf;) xdkuvmyftrIefrsm;udk jzpfay:apaom tqDtap; tESpfum; MoZmyif jzpfonf/ (,if;MoZmrS

½kyfuvmyfrsm; txyfxyf yGm;vmykHudk aemufwGif awGU&vwåHU/)

þ yx0D-tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZmwdkYum; (6)sGg&vkH;0,f Munfonfh

½kyfuvmyfç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç tjrJwrf; yg0if wnf&Sdaeaom ½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd; jzpf\/ wpfckpD wpfckpD cGJí r&aumif;aom= cGJí rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifh t0dedaAÇm\*½kyf[k ac:\/ tenf; qkH; yrmPtm;jzifh þ½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;wdkY aygif;pyfygrS ½kyfuvmyf wpfck jzpfay:vmEdkif\/ odkYaomf ,if;½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;wdkYum; wpfckpD cGJí rjzpfMuaomfvnf; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ tod çPfrSmrl ,if; (8)rsKd;wdkY\ obm0vu©Pm toD;toD;udk uJGuJGjym;jym; odvsufyif &Sdonf/ ½kyfemrf wdkY\ "r®wmtwdkif; tkyfpktvdkuf uvmyftvdkuf twlwGJí jzpfMuaomfvnf; obm0vu©Pm toD;

toD;um; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPf0,f uGJjym;vsufyif &Sd\/ uGJjym;atmifvnf; ½I&rnfom jzpfonf/ ausauseyfeyf uJGuJGjym;jym; odatmif ½IyGm; odrf;qnf;&m0,f tm;r& jzpfaeygu tmemygejzifh pwkw¬psmeform"dodkY qdkufonfwdkifatmif wpfzefjyefí orm"dudk xlaxmifyg/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tif rsm; NydK;NydK; jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyvmaomtcg ,if;½kyfoabmw&m; (8)rsKd;udk Munfonfh

½kyfuvmyf rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç wpfzefjyefí ½IMunhfyg/ atmifjrifrI &&Sdrnfom jzpfygonf/

**ZD0dw = ½kyfoufapmifh"mwf** -- ZD0dwudk ½Ivdku Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwpfckç a&S;OD;pGm yx0DrS MoZmodkY wdkifatmifaom (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabmw&m;wdkYudk ½Iyg/ ,if; Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç Munf aeaom oabmw&m; wpfckudk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf jrifNyD;om jzpf\/ ,cif (8)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabm w&m;rsm;ESifh Munfaeonfh oabmw&m;wpfckudk aygif;aomf ½kyfoabmw&m; (9)rsKd;udk a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonf çPfjzifh awGUjrifNyD; jzpf\/ usef ½kyfoabmw&m; wpfckrSm ZD0dwyif jzpf\/ Munfonfh

½kyfuvmyfwdkYç ,if;oabmw&m; (10)rsKd;om tjrJwrf; wnf&SdaeaomaMumifh jzpf\/ yx0D-tmayg- awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm-ZD0dw-yoms [k ½kyfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;wdkYwnf;/

ZD0dwudk touf[kvnf; ac:qdk\/ ZD0dw[lonf touf&Sifaeaom obm0wpfck jzpf\/ Munfaeonfh ur®Z½kyfuvmyf wpfck twGif;0,f aocsmpGm pdkufí ½IMunhfaeaomtcg vIyf&Sm;rI &Sdí touf0ifaeaom obm0wpfckudk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYonf rsm;aomtm;jzifh todtrSwf jyKrdwwf Mu\/ ,if;touf&Sifaeaom touf0ifaeaom oabmw&m;onf rdrdrS <uif;usefaom uvmyfwl (9)rsKd;aom ur®Z½kyfwdkYudkvnf; apmifha&Smufay;jcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sd\? uvmyfwl ur®Z½kyfwdkYudk OygsfrSonf bifodkY wdkifatmif (= jzpfprS ysufonftxd) wnfatmif xm;wwfaom oabmw&m; jzpf\/

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\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if;odkY touf&Sifaeonfhoabm apmifhaeonfh oabmudk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½I &rnf jzpfonf/

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**bm0½kyf** -- trsKd;om;a,m\*Dç trsKd;om;[k odavmufaom trSwftom; = trsKd;om;jzpfaMumif; bm0½kyf &Sd\/ trsKd;o®D;a,m\*Dç trsKd;o®D;[k odavmufaom trSwftom; = trsKd;o®D;jzpfaMumif; bm0

½kyf &Sd\/ yk&dobm0½kyf £w¬dbm0½kyf[k toD;toD; ac:qdk\/ ObawmAsnf;[lonfh vdif ESpfrsKd; &Sdaom owå0grsm;udkum; >cif;csufxm;&rnf jzpfonf/ odkYaomf xdkObawmAsnf;wdkYçvnf; wpfckaom tcsdefumvtcdkuf0,f bm0½kyf wpfrsKd;pDom (tvSnfhus ) uHtm;avsmfpGm &SdEdkifayonf/

(tbd-|-1-359/) [s,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç ZD0dwe0uuvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç OwkZt| uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyfwdkYum; rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfrsm; jzpfMu\/ yoms ac:onfh tMunf

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aomaMumifh jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfrsm;ç ZD0dwwdkifatmif (9)rsKd;aom ½kyfoabm w&m;rsm;udk ½Ií &aomfvnf; bm0½kyfudkum; awGUcsifvnf; awGUrnf? rawGUaomfvnf; &SdEdkifonf/ bm0½kyfyg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm bm0souuvmyfjzpfí bm0½kyf rygaom ZD0dw½kyf &Sdaom ½kyf uvmyfrSm ZD0dwe0u uvmyfaomfvnf; jzpfrnf? [s,sou uvmyfaomfvnf; jzpfrnf/

**yk&dobm0½kyfum;** - a,mufsm;jzpfaMumif; trSwfedrdwfwnf;/ þolum; a,mufsm;[k odaMumif; trSwftom; jzpfonf/ þtrSwftom; oabmw&m;aMumifh a,mufsm;jzpfvm&onf[k oabm aygufatmif ½Iyg/ yk&dobm0½kyfudk ½I&mç usm;usm;,m;,m; a,mufsm;trlt&m oabmrsm;udk þ bm0½kyfu jzpfapykHudk rsm;aomtm;jzifh oabmaygufvmwwf\? Murf;wrf;cufxefaom trlt&m oabmrsm;udk awGUvmwwf\/ yx0D"mwf\ Murf;wrf;rIESifhum; wlnDrI r&Sdonfudk a,m\*D trsm;ç oabmaygufaewwfygonf/

**£w¬dbm0½kyfum;** -- trsKd;o®D; jzpfaMumif; trSwfedrdwfwnf;/ þolum; trsKd;o®D;[k odaMumif; trSwftom;wnf;/ þtrSwftom; oabmw&m;aMumifh trsKd;o®D; jzpfvm&onf[k oabmayguf atmif ½Iyg/ £w¬dbm0½kyfudk ½I&mç El;nHhaysmhaysmif;onfh trsKd;o®D; trlt&m oabmrsm;udk þ£w¬d bm0½kyfu jzpfapykHudk rsm;aomtm;jzifh oabmaygufvmwwf\/ yx0D"mwf\ El;nHhaysmhaysmif;rIESifh rwlonfudkvnf; a,m\*Dtrsm;pkçf oabmaygufvsufyif &Sdaewwfayonf/

trsKd;om; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf tZgwåç trsKd;om;jzpfaMumif; yk&dobm0½kyfudkom ½Ií &Edkifonf/ trsKd;o®D; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf; tZgwåç trsKd;o®D;jzpfaMumif; £w¬dbm0½kyfudkom

½Ií &Edkifonf/ A[ds¨çum; trsKd;om; a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif;ç trsKd;o®D; a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfonfvnf;aumif; yk&dobm0½kyf £w¬dbm0½kyf ESpfrsKd;vkH;udkyif ½Ií &Edkifonfom jzpfonf/

tu,fí þbm0½kyfudk ½I&mç auseyfrI odyfr& jzpfaeygu tmemygejzifh orm"dudk wpfzef jyefvnfí xlaxmifyg/ vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf wvufvuf awmufyvsuf tvGef tm;aumif;vmaomtcg wpfzefjyefí bm0½kyfudk ½IMunhfyg/ ZD0dw yg0ifaom rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyf trIefrsm;wGif bm0½kyfudk xyfrHí &SmazGMunhfyg/ rMumrD oabmaygufvmygvdrfhrnf/

tu,fí bm0½kyfudk ausauseyfeyf ½Ií &&Sdygu rsufpd-em;-ESm-vQm-udk,f-ESvkH; (6)sGg&vkH;ç vSnfhí ½IMunhfyg/ Aks¨tbd"r®mç ,if; (6)sGg&vkH;wdkYç bm0½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom bm0sou uvmyf½kyfrsm; xif&Sm;&Sdae\/ Aks¨tbd"r®mç vm&Sdaom bm0½kyfrSm trsm;em;vnfaom bm0½kyf ESifhum; rwlay/ trsKd;om;\ rsufvkH;ESifh trsKd;o®D;\ rsufvkH;ç trsKd;om;\ rsufESmESifh trsKd;o®D;\ rsufESmç trsKd;om;\ vufajcoP²mef ponfESifh trsKd;o®D;\ vufajcoP²mef ponfwdkYonf rwlnD Mujcif;rSm þbm0½kyf\ uGJjym;rIaMumifh jzpf\? þbm0½kyfu þolum; a,mufsm;[kç þolum; rdef;r [k odatmif cGJjcm;í jyovsuf &Sd\/ odkYtwGuf þbm0½kyfum; (6)sGg&vkH;ç tESHUtjym; wnf&Sd aeaom ½kyfwpfrsKd; jzpfonf[k rSwfyg/ þbm0½kyf yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfonf ZD0dw tjrJwrf; yg&Sdí tm;vkH;aygif;vdkufaomf ½kyfuvmyfwpfck wpfck twGif;ç - yx0D tmayg awaZm 0ga,m 0PÖ \*E¨ &o MoZm ZD0dw bm0½kyf - [k ½kyfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;pD &Sdayonf/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if; (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí odrf;qnf;

½IyGm;&rnf jzpfayonf/

þodkYvQif Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç ½kyfoabmw&m; (10)rsKd;ç rMunfonhf ½kyfuvmyfç ½kyfo abmw&m; (10)rsKd; - þ Munf-rMunf ESpfrsKd;aom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk (6)sGg&vkH;ç vSnfhvnfí ½kyfCe ac:onfh ½kyfwkH;½kyfcJwdkYudk çPfjzifh NzdKcGJzsufqD;vsuf y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufonhfwdkifatmif tm;&yg;& ausauseyfeyfBuD; ½Ií atmifjrifrI &&Sdvmygu Munfaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk xyfrHí cGJjcm; pdwfjzmvsuf odrf;qnf; ½IyGm;EdkifNyD jzpfonf/ þç rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyf0,f (10)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m; wdkY[lonf bm0½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom bm0sou uvmyf½kyfudk &nfñTef;xm;ygonf/ [s, 0w¬K½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom [s,sou uvmyf½kyfonfvnf; rMunfay/ ,if;[s,0w¬K½kyf udk ½IykHrSm þodkY jzpf\/

**[s,0w¬K½kyf** -- raem"mwkraem0dnmP"mwleH edó,vu©PH **[s,0w¬K**/ (0doks¨d-2-77/) raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[laom todpdwfwdkY\ rSD&mjzpfjcif; oabmvu©Pm &Sdaom ½kyfoabm w&m;um; **[s,0w¬K**wnf;/

{w¬ ye **raem**wd b0\*FpdwåH/ (oH-|-3-5/) -- okwåefenf;t& raem"mwf[lonf b0ifraem tMunf"mwfwnf;/ ,if;b0ifraemtMunf"mwfonfvnf; [s,0w¬K½kyfudkyif rSDí jzpf\/ wpfzef pu©K0dnmPf aomw0dnmPf Cme0dnmPf Zd0Sg0dnmPf um,0dnmPf[laom yÍö0dnmPfrSwpfyg; usef0Dxdpdwf rSeforQwdkYonf raem0dnmP"mwf rnf\/ ,if;raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYonfvnf; yÍö a0gum&bkH0,f [s,0w¬K½kyfudkyif rSDí jzpfMu\/ yÍö0dnmPfwdkYwGif pu©K0dnmPfonf pu©KtMunf "mwfudkç aomw0dnmPfonf aomwtMunf"mwfudkç Cme0dnmPfonf CmetMunf"mwfudkç Zd0Sg 0dnmPfonf Zd0SgtMunf"mwfudkç um,0dnmPfonf um,tMunf"mwfudk toD;toD; rSDí jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf [s,0w¬K[lonf raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf trnf&aom todpdwfwdkY\ rSDíjzpf&m

½kyfoabmw&m;rQom jzpf\/ ,if;[s,0w¬K½kyfudk ½IykHrSm þodkY jzpf\/

þtcsdefydkif;wGif (6)sGg&vkH;ç Munfonfh ½kyfuvmyfç rMunfonfh ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç ½kyfoabm w&m; (10)rsKd;pD awGUatmif ½IyGm;wwfNyD jzpfaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY b0ifraemtMunf"mwf udkvnf; awGU&Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ tdrf&Sif b0ifpdwfonfvnf; Munf\? NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mif wvufvuf awmufy\/ (tH-1-9/) orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwftm;vkH;wdkYonfvnf; Munf\? NydK;NydK;jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufy\/ (tH-1-258/) odkYtwGuf ,ckuJhodkY ½kyfw&m; wdkYudk y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufatmif odrf;qnf;aeaom ½lyy&d\*¾[ bm0empdwfonfvnf; Munf vifonfom jzpf\? NydK;NydK; jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufyonfom jzpf\/ pwkw¬psmeform"d odkY wdkifatmif tqifhqifh ½IyGm;xm;aom tmemygeówdorm"d bm0empdwfuJhodkYaom orxbm0em pdwfonfvnf; Munfvifonfom jzpf\? NydK;NydK; jyufjyuf ta&mifwvufvuf awmufyonfom jzpf\/ tvif;a&mif[lonf a&S;tvif;a&mifydkif;wGif &Sif;jycJhonfhtwdkif; orxbm0empdwf 0dyóem bm0empdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç wnf&Sdaom 0PÖ"mwf ½lyg½kH\ awmufyrIç

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\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftzdkY ,if;Munfvifawmufyaeaom raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYudk awGU&Sdaernf om jzpfonf/ tu,fí raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYudk rawGUygu = oabmraygufygu raemsGg& = b0if raemMunf"mwfudk odrf;qnf;vsuf vufnd§K;wpfacsmif;udk auG;Munfh qefYMunfhyg/ raemsGg&udkom pdkuf½Iyg? vufnd§K;udk r½IygESifh/ vufnd§K;udk auG;vdk qefYvdkaompdwfç auG;jcif; qefYjcif;udk jzpfapaom pdwf[lonfh raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYudk awGU&SdEdkifygonf/ ,if;raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwfwdkYudk çPf jzifh awGUjrifaeaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf ,if;todpdwfwdkYonf tb,fudk rSDí jzpfaeMuoenf;[k çPfjzifh wpfqifhwufí pl;prf; qifjcifMunhfyg/ [s,0w¬Kudk rSDí jzpfaeykHudk oabmaygufatmif çPfjzifh ½Iyg/ [s,0w¬K yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYum; rMunfMuay/ b0wpfavQmufwGif trsm;qkH; jzpfaeonfh tdrf&Sif b0ifraemtMunf"mwf\ atmufwGif wnf&Sd\/ ,if;raem"mwf raem0dnmP "mwfwdkYu ,if;[s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpfaeykHudk jrifatmif Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½Iyg/ bm0empdwfaMumifh wpfenf;qdk&aomf bm0emorm"dESifh ,SOfwGJí jzpfay:vmaom çPfaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom vif;a&mif jcnfpGrf;tifonf txl; tm;aumif;aeygu raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf[laom todpdwfwdkYonf [s,0w¬Kudk rSDíjzpfaeykHudk oabmaygufEdkifygvdrfhrnf/ [s,0w¬K½kyfudk oabmaygufygu ,if; [s,0w¬K½kyfESifh twl,SOfwGJ jzpfay:oGm;Muaom uvmyfwl½kyfrsm; jzpfMuonfh yx0D-tmayg-awaZm

-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm-ZD0dw-[s, [laom [s,0w¬K½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfy&rwf oabmw&m;wdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí ½Iyg/

tu,fí atmifjrifrI r&cJhaomf ,if;raemtMunf"mwf\ atmufç wnf&SdMuaom rMunf aom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç "mwfBuD; (4)yg;udkom çPfjzifh jrifatmif Budrfzefrsm;pGm ½Iyg? odrf;qnf;yg? çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lyg/ atmifjrifrI &&Sdvmaomtcg ,if;"mwfBuD; (4)yg;wdkYudk rSDí jzpfaeMuaom Oygsg½kyfwdkYudk wpfvkH;pD wpfvkH;pD wdk;í wjznf;jznf; wpfp wpfp ½IMunhfyg/ yx0D-tmayg-awaZm- 0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm-ZD0dw [laom (9)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk awGU&Sdygu [s,0w¬Kudk quf vufí &SmazGMunhfyg/ ESvkH;tdrf0,f ZD0dwe0uuvmyf = ZD0dwvQif (9)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfESifh bm0souuvmyf = bm0½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYvnf; &SdMu\/ ,if;½kyfuvmyf ESpfrsKd;wdkYvnf; rMunfMuay/ odkYaomf ZD0dwum; yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ odkYtwGuf rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyf ç ZD0dwodkYwdkifatmif (9)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk ½Ií&aeygu [s,0w¬K½kyfudk qufvufí &SmazG Munhfyg/ xdk ZD0dw yg0ifwnf&Sdaeaom rMunfaom ½kyfuvmyfrSm ZD0dwe0uuvmyfESifh bm0sou uvmyf r[kwfcJhvQif [s,souuvmyf = [s,0w¬K½kyfvQif (10)ckajrmuf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfom jzpfayonf/ xdkuvmyfç [s,0w¬Kudk &SmazGawGU&SdEdkifayonf/ [s,0w¬K[lonf cE¨m (5)yg;&Sdaom yÍöa0gum&bkH0,f raem"mwf raem0dnmP"mwf trnf&aom todpdwfwdkY\ rSD&moabmrQom jzpfonf? trSDcH ½kyfoabmrQom jzpfonf/

# (6) sGg& ü wnf&Sdaom ½kyfuvmyfrsm;

pu©KsGg&o®d H [d pu©K-um,-bm0sou0aoe wd oH ur®Z½lyged? Oyw¬rÇumed ye awoH

Owkpdwåm[m&ork|memed pwk0DowDwd pwkyPÖmo a[mEÅd/ wxm aomw-Cme-Zd0SgsGga&ok/

um,sGga& um,-bm0sou0aoe ap0 Owkork|memsd0aoe p pwkpwåmvDo/ raemsGga& [s,0w¬K-um,-bm0sou0aoe ap0 Owkork|memsd0aoe p pwkyPÖmoar0/

(0doks¨d-2-259/) þtxufyg emrnfausmf 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxmç zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlonfhtwdkif; --

1/ **pu©KsGg&** ac: **rsufpd**ç --- pu©Ksouuvmyfç um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;ç

½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/

2/ **aomwsGg&** ac: **em;**ç -- aomwsouuvmyfç um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;ç

½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/

3/ **CmesGg&** ac: **ESmacgif;**ç -- Cmesouuvmyfç um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;ç

½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/

4/ **Zd0SgsGg&** ac: **vQm**ç -- Zd0Sgsouuvmyfç um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZ t|uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyftrsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;ç ½kyf trsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/

5/ **um,sGg&** ac: **udk,f**ç -- um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç pdwåZ t|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyftrsKd;tpm; (5)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (44)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/

6/ **raemsGg&** ac: **[s,ESvkH;**ç -- [s,souuvmyfç um,souuvmyfç bm0souuvmyfç OwkZt|uvmyfç pdwåZt|uvmyfç tm[m&Zt|uvmyf[k ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; (6)rsKd;ç

½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkY &SdMuukef\/ þodkYvQif (6)sGg&wdkYç ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm; toD;toD;

½kyftrsKd;tpm; toD;toD; wnf&SdMuonf[k rSwfyg/

þç ½kyfuvmyf trsKd;tpm;om (6)rsKd; (5)rsKd;ponfjzifh ½kyftrsKd;tpm;om (54)rsKd; (44)rsKd; ponfjzifh &Sdjcif; jzpfonf/ wpfrsKd; wpfrsKd;ç ta&twGufum; rsm;pGm &Sdaernfom jzpfonf/ rsufpdç pu©Ksouuvmyf wpfrsKd;ç um,souuvmyfwpfrsKd; - þodkYponfjzifh trsKd;tpm;om wpfrsKd;[k qdkjcif; jzpfonf/ rsufpdç pu©Ksou uvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmç um,sou uvmyfaygif;rsm;pGm &SdMu onfomjzpfonf? þodkY ponfjzifh (6)sGg&vkH;ç oabmaygufygav/

tbd"r®m ynmçPf &ifhoefol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfoljrwfwdkYum; þrQqdkvQif rsufpdç ½kyfrnfrQ &Sdonfç ½kyfuvmyfrnfrQ &Sdonf ponfjzifh ajymjyvdkufaomtcg vG,fvG,fululyif od&Sd em;vnf oGm;Mu\/ ½IykHpepfudkvnf; wpfBudrfwpfcgavmuf ajymjy½kHrQjzifh ½IwwfoGm;Mu\/

odkYaomf tbd"r®mtajccHynmudk oifMum;rIç tm;aysmhol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvftcsKdUum; þrQjzifh oabmraygufEdkif &SdwwfMu\? r½IyGm;wwf rodrf;qnf;wwf jzpfaewwfMu\/ txl;ojzifh tbd"r®m tajccHynmudk vkH;0 roifzl;ol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;ESifh jrefrmpmayçvnf; uRrf;usifrI r&Sdol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;tzdkY ½kyfuvmyfrsm;udk wpfckpD wpfckpD çPfjzifh cGJjcm; pdwfjzmí odrf;qnf;½IyGm; &ef oifjyay;&onfrSm ydkíyif tcuftcJrsm;pGm &Sdaeonfudk awGU&Sd&\/ xdkodkY tbd"r®mtajccHynm tm;enf;ol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;twGuf atmufyg Z,m;rsm;udk xyfrHí azmfjytyfygonf/ pu©K sGg&ç ½kyfuvmyf (6)rsKd;ç ½kyftrsKd;tpm; (54)rsKd;wdkYudk ½IykHpepf odrf;qnf;ykHpepfudk oifjyay;NyD;aom tcg em;çvnf; xdkenf;wl ½Iyg odrf;qnf;yg ponfjzifh oifjyay;vdkufaomtcg0,f enf;wl ½I&ef odrf;qnf;&efudkyif oabmraygufEdkifaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfrsm;udkvnf; awGU&jyef\/ xdkuJhodkYaom a,m\*g0p& yk\*¾dKvfwdkYrSm rsm;aomtm;jzifh pmayESifh tvGef tvSrf;uGma0;vGef;vSaom aus;vuf awmom; aus;vufawmolrsm; jzpfwwfMu\/ xdkuJhodkYaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm;um; ½kyfur®|mef;Z,m;rsm;udk axmufjyí oifjyay;ygrS ydkí todçPf &Sif;vif;vmum ½IuGufudkvnf; &Sif;&Sif;vif;vif; ½IEdkif Muayonf/ odkYtwGuf (6)sGg&Z,m;rsm;udk çPfEkHYol a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfjrwfwdkYtwGuf iJhn§mí azmf jy&jcif; jzpfonf/ çPfxufjrufol olawmfpifwdkYtwGufum; xdkZ,m;rsm;onf tvdkr&Sdtyfaom t&mom jzpfygvdrfhrnf/

222

## pu ysGE& (= oçu³p⁰) &˛⁰ece ¸s³ (5ç) oçy;⁰

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" | px ys→xxxmv² | ç" | xmws→xxxmv² | ¿" | →mos→xxxmv² | 4" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" | ;e,e›t;xxmv² | G" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | px yv→ms | so" | xmwv→ms | so" | →moą,v² |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

s" pu yscuuses³ = ą,vEą,˚® aд,;ą,„ą⁰,x²&e²(&c²;c,m ∞⁰,x²a→m px yt†xç²вme²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx² д,⁰a→m (†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

ç" uesscuuses³ = azm;A mą,˚ (v∞o8›aeaem›oEawm)® aд,;ą,„ą⁰,x²&e²(&c²;c,m ∞⁰,x²a→m xmwt†xç²вme²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

¿" seoscuuses³ = →moą,v²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (v†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

4" p⁰A @-@:uses³ = wswoe yx⁰, v,8 (zp²a→mp⁰e²a†xmc²h (zp²a→m †→emxjc² (0)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (v†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

4" nA¸@-@:uses³ = ą,v²xxmv²ep²&,teGc²;ç д,⁰a→m aeaemвme² (= ;e,) a†xmc²h (zp²a→m †→emxjc² (0)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (v†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

G" @ese&@-@:uses³ = tm[mд (= †→em)a†xmc²h (zp²a→m †→emxjc² (0)&,a(vmx² д,⁰a→m (v†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²e⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mдpx y[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² px yv→msv,m v→mspx yxç²; tvç²д→ç²"

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" a→mes→xxxmv² | | ç" | xmws→xxxmv² | ¿" | →mos→xxxmv² | 4" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" ;e,e›t;xxmv² | | G" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | a→mev→ms | so" | xmwv→ms | so" | →moą,v² |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

s" eceAscuuses³ = →s¸Eą,˚ (= t→˚)® aд,;ą,„ą⁰,x²&e²(&c²;c,m ∞⁰,x²a→m a→met†xç²вme²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (†xç²a→m) ą,v² xxmv²"

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ąv, e²

⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mдa→me[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² a→mev→msvm,

v→msa→me[a,

→m tvçx²

⁰,xç;²

дд,⁰→ç"²

xmws→xxxmv² pa→m xjφ² (4)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²xxmv²e⁰,Y® →a→mtв⁰v Ew²x⁰, aд,; px ysGEдç œ⁰,&‘h→ç²h φç²;te⁰,c²;vc² v,e²vE"

## reąsEG & (= a˛eeeEc³;) &˛⁰ece ¸s³ (5ç) oçy⁰;

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" | ωmφs→xxxmv² | ç" | xmws→xxxmv² | ¿" | →mos→xxxmv² | 4" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" ;e,e›t;xxmv² | | G" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | ωmφv→ms | so" | xmwv→ms | so" | →moą,v² |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

s" reąscuuses³ = w& mą,˚ (= tφY˚)® aд,;ą,„ą⁰,x²&e²(&c²;c,m ∞⁰,x²a→m ωmφt†xç²вme²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²e⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mдωmφ[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² ωmφv→msv,m v→msωmφ[,a→m tvç²x⁰,xç²; дд,⁰→ç²"

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" | e⁰o,Es→xxxmv² | ç" | xmws→xxxmv² | ¿" | →mos→xxxmv² | 4" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" ;e,e›t;xxmv² | | G" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | e⁰o,Ev→ms | so" | xmwv→ms | so" | →moą,v² |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

s" @⁰o˛Escuuses³ = д→mą,˚ (tд→m)® aд,;ą,„ą⁰,x²&e²(&c²;c,m ∞⁰,x²a→m e⁰o,Et†xç²вme²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx²д,⁰a→m (†xç²a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²e⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mдe⁰o,E[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² e⁰o,Ev→msv,m v→mse⁰o,E[,a→m tvç²x⁰,xç²; дд,⁰→ç²"

## uessGE& (= u⁰s³) &˛⁰ece ¸s³ (çç) oçy⁰;

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" | xmws→xxxmv² | ç" | →mos→xxxmv² | ¿" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" ;e,e›t;xxmv² | | 4" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s"  ç"  ¿" 4"  4"  G"  ç"  0"  ç"  so" | v∞o8  tmavE aeaem oEawm oe w& д→  †→em e8o⁰e  →moą,v² | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | xmwv→ms |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²e⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mдxmw[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² xmwv→msv,m v→msxmw[,a→m tvç²x⁰,xç²; дд,⁰av→ç²" вme²xv ;mφ²; txjw²ąIvGm;φç²;ç xmд,⁰a→m (4ç)axm;m→[,→ç² ;xmwsGEд (= x⁰,w²çmφ)ç eç²д,⁰a→m ą,v²eдm;vjm;x⁰,vc² ∞v²v˚ (4ç)v,˚ v,˚xm &G‘(&m;p⁰e²(zm ąI(&c²; (zp²→ç²" →⁰,YteGx² вme²xv ;mφ²; txjw²ąIvGm;φç²;ç t&jy⁰Ut&jy⁰Ua→m axm;m→ç eç²д,⁰a→m ą,v²eдm;e⁰,Yx,⁰ aд eGx²(vдmç (44)[, aeGUxjc² t∞x²vE (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²eдm;e⁰,Yx⁰,vc² œ⁰,x⁰,→ç²[, v,e²vE"

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s" | [sws→xxxmv² | ç" | xmws→xxxmv² | ¿" | →mos→xxxmv² | 4" | p⁰e e›t;xxmv² | 4" ;e,e›t;xxmv² | | G" | tm[mдe›t;xxmv² |
| s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 | s" | v∞o8 |
| ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE | ç" | tmavE |
| ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem | ¿" | aeaem |
| 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm | 4" | oEawm |
| 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe | 4" | oe |
| G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& | G" | w& |
| ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ | ç" | д→ |
| 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em | 0" | †→em |
| ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e | ç" | e8o⁰e |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| so" | [sw | so" | xmwv→ms | so" | →moą,v² |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | xv eą,v² › †xç²®" | | xv eą,v² › v†xç²" | | p⁰e eą,v² › v†xç²" | | ;e,eą,v² › v†xç²" | | tm[mдeą,v² › v†xç²" | |

s" sssscuuses³ = vaφmвme²+vaφmo⁰çmeвme²[,a→m t→⁰p⁰e²e⁰,Y® v,8 (zp²дm [swoe yą,v²xjc² (so)&,a(vmx² д,⁰a→m (v†xç² a→m) ą,v²xxmv²"

o˛A³eçu³ ›› ; (44)vjy⁰;a→m ą,v²eдm;e⁰,Yx⁰, →→v.mд[sw[, a&Tœ⁰,®" ∞⁰,eGc² [swą,v²v,m [swoe y[,a→m tvç²x⁰,xç²; дд,⁰av→ç²"

**½„yedAÁwådyóemum&**

**½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIudk ½IykH tjcif;t&m**

þwGif 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm skwd,wGJ pmrsufESm (249) pmydksfa& (700) ponfwdkYç vm&Sdonfh twdkif; ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIudk ½IykHtjcif;t&mudk a&S;OD;pGm azmfjytyfygonf/

þ½kyfw&m; rnfonfum; uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m& [laom (4)yg;ukefaom taMumif;w&m; wdkYaMumifh xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&\/ xdk (4)yg;ukefaom taMumif;w&m;wdkYwGif cyfodrf;ukefaom owå0g wdkYtm; ½kyfw&m;onf xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmonf&Sdaomf b0wpfck0,f vufrGefrqG yxrç uHaMumifhom vQif jzpfay:vm&\/ OwkZ½kyf pdwåZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYum; xdkur®Z½kyfvQif taMumif;&if; &SdMuaom aMumifh jzpf\/

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pdwf\ jzpfrI OygsfcPonfvnf;aumif;ç wnfrI XDcPonfvnf;aumif;ç ysufrI = bifcPonf vnf;aumif; wpfckwnf;uJhodkY wlukef\/ odkYaomf ½kyf\ jzpfrI = OygsfcPç ysufrI = bifcPwdkYonfom vQif vsifjrefukef\/ xdkpdwf\ OygsfcP bifcPwdkYESifh wlukef\/ cyfodrf;ukefaom ocFg&w&m;wdkYtm; OygsfcP bifcPwdkYç rwl uGJjym;rIum; r&Sday/ xdkocFg&w&m;tm;vkH;wdkYonf wlrQaom Oygsfumv bifumv &SdMuukefonfom jzpfukef\/ odkYaomf ½kyf\ wnfrI XDcPonfum; MumjrifhpGm\/ (16)csuf aom pdwfwdkYonf jzpfNyD;í csKyfoGm;ukefonfwdkifatmif wnfae\/

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# qdkzG,f tx„;um;

tmoEér&Pó ye {uar0 XmeyÜwåH yka&ZmwH 0w¬KH edóm, aomVo pdwåmed OyÜZÆ EdÅ/

(0doks¨d-2-249/) 0w¬K½lyH {uó pdwåó edóa,m [kwGm tnó e a[mwd XaywGm r&PmoEéH? wo®m 0kwåH

]]**awe os¨d H**}}wdtmsd/ (r[m#D-2-400/)

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½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom 0w¬Kyka&Zmwedó, rSD&mtaMumif;w&m;tjzpfjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay; wwfaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk trSDjyKí (16)csufaom pdwfwdkYonf jzpfay:vmMu&ukef\/

(0doks¨d-2-249/) aocgeD; r&PmoEétcsdeftcg umvudk >cif;csufxm;í b0wpfavQmuf0,f rSD&m0w¬K½kyf wpfck

onf wpfckaompdwf\om rSD&m jzpfEdkifí tjcm;aom pdwfwpfck\ rSD&m0w¬K½kyf rjzpfEdkif/ xdkaMumifh -

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«««««aocgeD; r&PmoEétcgçum; pkwdpdwfrS jyefí a&wGufaomf (17)ckajrmuf jzpfaom pdwf\ OygsfcPESifh NydKifí ur®Z½kyfwdkYonf aemufqkH; jzpfMu\/ xdkaMumifh (16)csufajrmufaom pdwfrSpí pkwdwdkifatmifaom pdwftm;vkH;wdkYonf (17)csufajrmufaom pdwf\ OygsfumvESifh NydKifí jzpfMu aom [s,0w¬K½kyfudkom trSDjyKí jzpfay:Mu&ayonf/»»»»»

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xdkodkY uHudk jyKpkysKd;axmifpOf tcsdefumv cPESifh tusKd;ay;onhf tcsdeftcgumv cPwdkYonf pdwåu©Paygif;rsm;pGmaomfvnf;aumif; b0wpfckaomfvnf;aumif; b0aygif; rsm;pGmaomfvnf;aumif; uGmjcm;rI &Sdaeojzifh ,if;uHtaMumif;w&m;udk tusKd;w&m; jzpfay:vm&m cPrS rwluGJjym; xl;jcm;aom cP&Sdaom **ememu©Pduur®ypö,**taMumif;w&m;[k ac:qdktyfayonf/ (tbd-|-3-374/)

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,if; uAVDum&tm[m& trnf&onfh OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç MoZmyg0if\/ ,if;MoZmonf cE¨mtdrf twGif;odkY rysHUESHUrD twGif;ç yg;pyftwGif; vnfacsmif;twGif; tpmtdrftwGif; tltwGif; tpma[mif;tdrftwGif; ponfh xdkxdkt&yfç wnf&Sdcdkuf OwkZMoZmomwnf;/ ,if;OwkZMoZmonf - **OygsdPHÖ ur®Z½„yH ypö,H vbdwGm** (0doks¨d-2-251/) [laom 0doks¨dr\*¾t|uxm\ zGifhqdkawmfrlonfh twdkif; tpmtdrf ponf\ ywf0ef;usifwGif wnf&Sdaom ZD0dw e0u uvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm "mwf [laom tpmudk tnDtrQ aMuusufapwwfaom ygpu0rf;rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI[laom taMumif;taxmuftyHhudk &&SdcJhaomf XDumvodkY a&mufcdkufç MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap\/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyf topftopfwdkYç yg0ifaom MoZmum; rlv OwkZMoZm\ om;pOf ajr;qufwnf;/ ,if;MoZmudk tm[m&ZMoZm[k ac:qdk\/

**owdjyK&ef** -- þç tpmtdrf0ef;usif&Sd ZD0dwe0u uvmyfwdkYç wnf&Sdaom ygpuawaZm"mwf\ taMumif;taxmuftyHhudk &í tpmopfaum|mo OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom OwkZMoZmu tm[m&ZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapykHudk a&;om;jcif;rSm a,bk,sodkYvdkufí a&;jcif; [k rSwfyg/ pm;rsKdvdkufaom tpmtm[m&um; tpmtdrftwGif; a&mufrSom ysHUESHUoGm;onf r[kwf? yg;pyftwGif; 0g;cdkufçvnf;aumif;ç vnfacsmif; tl ponfh xdkxdkXmeodkY a&mufcdkufçvnf;aumif; yg;pyfç vnfacsmif;ç tl ponfh xdkxdkXme0ef;usifç wnf&SdMuaom ZD0dwe0u uvmyfwdkYç yg0ifaom ur®Z awaZm"mwf\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk&cJhaomf MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkifonfom jzpfonf/ tm[m&ZMoZ|ru½kyftjzpfjzifh cE¨mtdrftwGif;odkY ysHUESHUoGm;Edkifonfom jzpfonf/

**tm[m&Z MoZm** -- ,if; tpmopfaum|mowGif yg0ifaom OwkZMoZ|ru uvmyfwdkYwGif wnf&Sdaom OwkZMoZmaMumifh ur®Z0rf;rD;\ tultnDjzifh qifhuJ jzpfyGm;vmaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYrSm tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyfwdkY jzpfí ,if;tm[m&Z ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom MoZmrSm tm[m&ZMoZm jzpfonf[laom tcsufudkum; em;&Sif;&Sif;jzifh rSwfom;xm;yg/

**ur®ZMoZmESifh tm[m&ZMoZm aygif;qkHrI** -- pu©Ksou uvmyf paom xdkxdk ur®Z½kyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom MoZmum; ur®ZMoZmwnf;/ ,if; ur®ZMoZmonf txufyg rsufpdodkYwdkifatmif ysHUESHU jzpfyGm;vmaom tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrI tultnDudk &&SdcJhygvQif tjcm;aom MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ xdk½kyfuvmyfwGif yg0ifaom MoZmu vnf; XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif osdooEÅwd[laom wlnDaom ½kyfoEÅwd tpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifh (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyf wdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ ur®ZuvmyfwpfckwGif yg0ifaom MoZmonf tm[m&ZMoZm\ tm; ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdygu av;-ig; qifhaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkYudk jzpfapEdkifonf[k qdkvdkayonf/

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tpmopfaum|mowGif yg0ifaom ½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç wnf&Sdaom OwkZMoZmonf ur®Z 0rf;rD;\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &cJhaomf MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfap\/ ,if; ½kyfuvmyf topftopfwdkYum; (OwkZ) MoZmaMumifh jzpfay:vm&ojzifh tm[m&Z MoZ|ru½kyfwdkY jzpfMu\/ wpfzef ,if;tm[m&ZMoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom tm[m&ZMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &jyefaomf ur®Z½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ur®ZMoZmu av;qifh ig;qifhaom (4)Budrf (5)Budrfaom ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkY tjyeftvSef aus;Zl;jyKykH vdk&if;tcsufudk rSwfom;xm;yg/ odkYrSomvQif ½IuGufrsm;udk a&;om;wifjyonfhtcg odkYr[kwf rdrdudk,fwdkif ½IyGm;onfh tcgwdkYç em;&Sif;rnf jzpfonf/ þodkYvQif tm[m&ZMoZm\ taxmuftyHhudk &&SdygrS ur®ZMoZmu MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyf topftopfudk jzpfapEdkifaomaMumifh - ]]ur®ZMoZmonf rdrd OygsfNyD; jzpfNyD; aemuf XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaomtcg tm[m&ZMoZmu tpOfvdkufvsuf&Sdaom cE¨mtdrfç MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfudk jzpfap\}}[k rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfayonf/ ewfMoZm ponf wdkYuJhodkYaom Am[d&taMumif;xl; wpfckck&SdcJhaomf rwlaom ½kyfoEÅwd\ jzpfpOfwdkYudkvnf; qufpyf ap\[k q&mjrwfwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMuukef\/

**6/ ur®ypö, Owkork|me =** uHvQif taMumif;taxmuftyHh &Sdí OwkaMumifhjzpfaom½kyfw&m;

**ur®ypö,Owkork|meH** emr ur®ZawaZm"mwk XmeyÜwåm Owkork|meH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd? wMwmyd Owk tnH MoZ|ruEÅd {0H pwaóm 0g yÍö 0g y0wåda,m Ca#wd/ {0H wm0 **ur®Z½„yó edAÁwåd** yódwAÁm/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

ur®Z½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif awaZm"mwf yg0ifvsuf&Sd\/ ,if;awaZm"mwfudk Owk[kvnf; ac:

\/,if;ur®ZawaZm"mwf = Owkonf XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdcdkuf MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru

½kyfuvmyfudk jzpfap\/ ,if; MoZ|ru ½kyfuvmyfum; ur®ZawaZm"mwf OwkaMumifh jzpfí Owk ork|mef½kyfwnf;/ xdk Owkork|mef MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfçvnf; awaZm"mwf = Owk yg0ifvsuf &Sd&m XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdvmaom ,if; awaZm"mwf = Owkonf tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZ|ru½kyfuvmyfudk jzpfapjyef\/ þodkYvQif wlnDaom ½kyfoEÅwdtpOf\ tpGrf;jzifh (4)Budrfukefaom (5)Budrfukefaom

½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;wdkYudk qufpyfap\/ xdk½kyfw&m;taygif;onf uHvQif taMumif;&if;cH taxmuf tyHh&Sdaom awaZm"mwf OwkaMumifh jzpfay:vm&ojzifh **ur®ypö, Owkork|me** ½kyf rnf\/ þodkYvQif a&S;OD;pGm ur®Z½kyf\ jzpfjcif;udk çPfjzifh jrifatmif ½Iyg/ (0doks¨d-2-249-250/)

edAÁmefudk tvdk&Sdaom toifolawmfaumif;onf çPfjzifh udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrif atmif BudK;yrf;&rnfh wm0efwpfckyif jzpfayonf/

# pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfay:vmykH

pdwåZ½kyfwdkYçvnf; -- 1/ pdwå = pdwfç

2/ pdwåork|meç 3/ pdwåypö,ç

4/ pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|meç 5/ pdwåypö, Owkork|me --

þodkYaom a0zefcGJjcm;rIudk od&Sdtyfayonf/

# 1/ pdwå = pdwf

wpfck,kwf udk;q,faom pdwfwdkYonf pdwf rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/) t½ly0dygusGdyÍö0dnmP0ZÆdwH yÍöowåwd0d"rÜd pdwåH **pdwåork|me½„yH** yXrb0\*Frkygsg, Zm,EÅ-

ar0 ork|maywd/ (tbd"r®w¬o\*F[/)

= ,if; wpfck,kwfudk;q,faom pdwfwdkYwGif t½ly0dyguf (4)ck sGdyÍö0dnmPf wpfq,frS wpfyg;aom (75)rsKd;aom pdwfonfvnf; pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom pdwåork|me½kyf = pdwåZ½kyfudk y#doaE¨aemif yxr b0ifrS pí OygsfvQif Oygsfjcif;omvQif = jzpfqJ OygsfumvçomvQif jzpfap\/ xdkodkY jzpfap&mç uH wpfckwnf;u ½kyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkifouJhodkY pdwfwpfckwnf;uvnf; ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGm =

½kyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkifonf[k rSwfyg/

# pdwåZ½kyf - £&d,mykxf-0dnwf½kyf

r[mukodkvfpdwf -- 8

tukodkvfpdwf -- 12 umraZm -- 29 [odwkyÜgsfpdwfESifh r[mBud,mpdwf -- 9

0ka|m = raemsGg&m0ZÆef; -- 1 ukodkvftbdnmPf + Bud,mtbdnmPf -- 2 tm;vkH;aygif;aomf -- 32

þ (32)rsKd;aom pdwfwdkYonf --

1/ pdwåZ½kyfudkvnf;aumif;ç (**pdwåZ½kyfomref [„vdk**/) 2/ £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapMuukef\/

# £&d,myx = £&d,mykxf

£&d,m, um,duud&d,m, y0wåd|mewm, yxbm0awm **£&d,myaxm**/ \*remsd/ tw¬awm ws0w¬m ½lyyÜ0wåd/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

udk,fç jzpfaom trlt&m\ jzpf&mXme\ tjzpfjzifh taMumif;w&m; jzpfaomaMumifh oGm;jcif; &yfjcif; xdkifjcif; avsmif;jcif;onf £&d,myx = £&d,mykxf rnf\/ y&rwf txnfudk,f jsyfteuf oabmtm;jzifhum; xdkoGm;jcif;paom tcdkuftwefYç jzpfaom ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;oabmyifwnf;/ oGm;aomtjcif;t&m &yfaomtjcif;t&m xdkifaomtjcif;t&m avsmif;aomtjcif;t&mtm;jzifh ½kyf w&m;wdkY\ jzpfrIudkyif £&d,mykxf[k qdkvdkonf [lay/

umraÍöw¬ ½ly0dedrkawåm £&d,myaxmç 0dnwåd p ew¬d? wxmyd e oAÁH ½lyork|myupdwåH

£&d,myxlyw¬rÇuHç 0dnwåd0dum½kyÜgsuÍö a[mwd/ ,H ye pdwåH 0dnwdåZeuH? wH {uHoawm £w&ó ZeuH t0dembm0awm? wxm £&d,myxlyw¬rÇuH ½lyó/ {wó 0daooó sóew¬H **]]½„yHç**

**£&d,myxHç 0dnwådÍöm}}**wd orkpöa,m uawm/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

½kyfw&m;rS tvGwfjzpfaom £&d,mykxfonfvnf;aumif;ç 0dnwfonfvnf;aumif; r&Sdonf r [kwfavm? tb,faMumifh ½kyfw&m;rS toD;tjcm; cGJí £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif;ç 0dnwfudkvnf;aumif; xkwfaqmiftyfygoenf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\/ tajzrSm þodkY jzpf\/

þt&mç ½kyfw&m;rS tvGwfjzpfaom £&d,mykxfonfvnf;aumif;ç 0dnwfonfvnf;aumif; tu,fíum; r&Sday/ xdkodkYyif r&Sdygaomfvnf; tvkH;pkHaom pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapwwfaom pdwf[lorQ onf£&d,mykxfudk axmufyHhwwf cdkifcHhapwwfonfvnf; rjzpfay? 0dnwftrlt&mtxl;udk jzpfapwwf onfvnf; rjzpfay/ pifppfrSmrl tMuifpdwfonf 0dnwfudk jzpfapwwf\?xdk0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapwwfaom pdwf[lorQonf £&d,mykxfudkvnf; axmufyHhwwf cdkifcHhapwwf\? pdwåZ½kyfudkvnf; jzpfapwwf\/ 0dnwfESifh £&d,mykxfç pdwåZ½kyfwdkYonf rauGruGm jzpfaejcif;aMumifh 0dnwf½kyfjzpfu £&d,mykxfESifh

pdwåZ½kyfwdkYvnf; jzpfjrJ "r®wmom jzpfonfhtwGuf pifppftm;jzifh 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapaom pdwfrSeforQ onf ruif;paumif;aom t0dembm0enf;tm;jzifh £&d,mykxfESifh pdwåZ½kyfomrefudkvnf; jzpfapwwf onfom jzpf\/ (0dnwfç £&d,mykxf rygaom pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;udk pdwåZ½kyfomref[k qdkvdkonf??)

tvm;wlyif £&d,mykxfudk axmufyHhwwf cdkifcHhapwwfaom pdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfomrefudkvnf; jzpfapwwf\/ pdwåZMoZ|ru½kyfrsm;rygbJ £&d,myx½kyfrsm; rjzpfEdkifaomaMumifhjzpf\/ þuJhodkYaom txl;udk azmfjyjcif;iSm **]]0ka|mç umraZmç tbdnmPfaZm [„aom (32) rsKd;aom pdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk vnf;aumif;ç £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif;ç 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapukef\}}**- [k (3)rsKd;vkH;udk aygif;pnf;jcif; orkpönf;teuf&Sdaom **p**-os´gudk t|uxmq&mawmfonf tokH;jyKawmfrljcif; jzpfay onf/

«««««þt&mç ygVd - **p**-os´gonf jrefrmpum; - **vnf;aumif;**ESifh t"dyÜg,fwl\/ (3)ckwGif wpfckck udkom a&G;cs,f,l&onfh vnf;aumif; r[kwf/ (3)ckvkH;udk,l&aom vnf;aumif;yif jzpfonf[k qdkvdkayonf/»»»»»

# pdwåZ½kyf ESifh £&d,mykxf

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| r[\*¾Kwf ukodkvfaZm | -- | 9 - rsKd; |
| r[\*¾Kwf Bud,maZm | -- | 9 - rsKd; |
| avmukwå&mpdwf | -- | 8 - rsKd; |

þ (26)rsKd;aom tyÜemaZmpdwfwdkYonf -- 1/ pdwåZ½kyf (pdwåZ½kyfomref) udkvnf;aumif; 2/ £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapukef\/

0dnwf½kyfudkum; rjzpfapMuukef/ (þtyÜemaZmwdkYwGif tbdnmPfaZmrsm; ryg0if[k rSwfyg/)

(0doks¨d-2-250/) **e 0dnwåd H Ze,**EÅd r[\*¾wukovmsDeH oEÅbma0e t0dyæg&dubm0awm/ 0dyæg&duar0 [d umrm0p&ukovmsd 0dnwåd Hork|maywd? £&d,myxlyw¬rÇumed ye a[mEÅd owd oEÅbma0 psme-

a0a\*e oOóm[wåm? ,awm awoH Z0eudpöwm/ (r[m#D-2-401/)

þ (26)rsKd;aom tyÜemaZmwdkYonf 0dnwf½kyfudk tb,faMumifh rjzpfapwwfMuukefoenf; [lrl -- ,if; r[\*¾KwfaZm avmukwå&maZmwdkY\ Nidrfoufonf\ tjzpfjzifh jyefYum;jcif; vIyf&Sm;jcif; r&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh 0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ rSefayonf -- jyefYum;jcif; vIyf&Sm;jcif; &Sdonf omvQif jzpfaom umraZmç tbdnmPfaZm paom pdwfonf 0dnwf½kyfudk jzpfapwwf\/ odkYaomf

,if; tyÜemaZmpdwfwdkYonf 0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapwwf rjzpfapEdkifaomfvnf; £&d,mykxfudkum; wnfjrJ wdkif; xm;jrJwdkif; wnfwHhatmif axmufyHhwwf cdkifchHapwwfukef\/ tb,faMumifhenf;[lrl ,if; tyÜem psmefaZmwdkYonf NidrfNidrfoufoufjzpfrI &Sdonf rSefaomfvnf; psmef\ t[kefjzifh tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYv Oóm[ xif&Sm; &Sdaeonf\ tjzpfaMumifhwnf;/ ,if;odkY tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYv Oóm[ xif&Sm; &Sdae onf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdk (26)rsKd;aom pdwfwdkY\ aZmudpö &Sdonf\ tjzpfonf jzpfay:vm\/ tyÜemaZm wdkY\ ,if;odkY tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYvOóm[ xif&Sm; &SdaeonfhtwGuf ,if;wdkYwGif r[\*¾KwfaZmwdkYonf

tmemygey#dbm\*edrdwf uodkPf;y#dbm\*edrdwf paom xdkxdkorxedrdwftm½kH\ t&omudkvnf;aumif;ç avmukwå&maZmwdkYonf tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwfedAÁmef\ Nidrf;at;jcif; oEdÅokc t&omudkvnf;- aumif; t[kefjyif;pGm qufwdkufcHpm;jcif; Z0eudpöudk &GufaqmifEdkifMuonf/

**£&d,myxrÜd Oyw¬arÇ EÅD**wd ,xmy0wåH £&d,myxH Oyw¬arÇ EÅd/ (rlv#D-1-151/) þtxufyg rlv#Dum\ zGifhqdkcsuft& tbdnmPfudpöwyfcdkufjzpfaom ½lyg0p& yÍörpsmefaZmrS

wpfyg;aom tbdnmPfudpö rwyfaom ½lyg0p&yÍörpsmefaZmESifh wuGaom þtxufwGif azmfjyxm;

aom psmefaZm r\*faZm zdkvfaZm[laom tyÜemaZm (26)rsKd;wdkYonf 0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuojzifh 0dnwfrygvQif rNyD;aom £&d,mykxftopfudk pwnfí rjzpfapEdkifMuukef? odkYaomf 0ka|m umraZm tbdnmPfaZmwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom £&d,mykxfudkum; axmufyHhwwf cdkifchHapwwfukef\/

]]axmufyHh}}qdkonfum; 0ka|m umraZm tbdnmPfaZmwdkYaMumifh jzpfNyD;om;jzpfaom oGm;rI &yfrI xdkifrI tdyfrI £&d,mykxfudk oGm;jrJwdkif; &yfjrJwdkif; xdkifjrJwdkif; tdyfjrJwdkif; rysufjym;atmif qufvuf wnfwhHatmif cdkifchHapukef\[k qdkvdkayonf/

# ]] pdwåZ½kyf omrefudkom jzpfapEdkif\ }}

1/ t[dwf Oayu©moEÅD&Ppdwf (2) yg; + r[m0dygufpdwf (8)yg;[laom umrm0p&b0ifpdwf (b0ifudpöwyfcdkufudk &nfonf/) -- 10 - yg;

2/ ½lyg0p&0dyguf[laom ½lyg0p&b0ifpdwf -- 5 - yg;

3/ yÍösGg&m0ZÆef;ç orÜ#d pädKif;asG; [laom raem"mwf -- 3 - yg;

4/ t[dwf ukov0dyguf aomreóoEÅD&Ppdwf -- 1 - yg; tm;vkH;aygif;aomf -- 19 - yg;

þ (19)yg;aom pdwfwdkYonf (£&d,myxç 0dnwfrygaom) pdwåZ½kyfomrefudkomvQif jzpfap Muukef\? £&d,mykxfudkvnf; rjzpfapMuukef? 0dnwfudkvnf; rjzpfapMuukef/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

**½„yar0 Ze,EÅd e £&d,myxH** ed½kóm[oEÅbma0e y&dskAÁvbm0awm/ (r[m#D-2-402/) þ (19)rsKd;aom pdwfwdkYonf tm;xkwfjcif; vkHYv Oóm[r&Sd&um; Nidrfoufaom jzpfjcif; &Sdojzifh

xuf0ef;usif tm;enf;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfomrefudkomvQif jzpfapEdkifMuukef\/ £&d,mykxf

0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ (r[m#D-2-402/)

# pdwfpGrf;tifrsm;

,xm [d taAÁmudaPÖ b0a\*F 0wårmae t\*Fged MooDsEÅd y0d|med 0d, a[mEÅd? e {0H ]]sGwåd oH qAÁDom}}wd 0kawåok Zm\*&Ppdawåok 0wårmaeok/ awok ye 0wårmaeok t\*Fged Oyw¬s¨ged ,xm- y0wåd&d,myxbma0ae0 y0wåEÅDwd/ (rlv#D-1-151/)

**taAÁmudaPÖ**wd tEÅ& EÅ&m OyÜZÆrmae[d toHoa|/ (tEk#D-1-164/)

ud&d,mr,pdawå[d t0drdób0\*FyÜ0wådumav cE¨msdo&D&m0,0geH edpövbma0em0|meH/

(r[m#D-2-402/)

txufwGif azmfjyxm;aom (32)yg;aompdwf (26)yg;aompdwfwdkYudk Zm\*&Ppdwf = Edk;Mum;ae aompdwf[kvnf;aumif;ç ud&d,mr,pdwf = trlt&mBud,mudk NyD;pD;apwwfaompdwf[kvnf;aumif; ac:qdk\/ ,if;Zm\*&Ppdwf ud&d,mr,pdwfwdkYESifh ra&maESmaom b0ifpdwfcsnf;oufouf tquf rjywf tMum;tvyf r&Sd qufwdkufjzpfaeaom umvç yckH;tp&Sdaom udk,ft\*Fgtpdwftydkif;wdkY\ vIyf&Sm;jcif; r&Sdonf\tjzpfjzifh MuHUMuHUcdkifMunf wnfwHhjcif;um; jzpfEdkif\/ (r[m#D-2-402/)

rSefayonf -- Zm\*&Ppdwf ud&d,mr,pdwfwdkYESifh ra&maESmaom b0ifpdwfcsnf;oufouf tqufrjywf tMum;tvyf r&Sd qufwdkufjzpfaevwfaomf udk,ft\*FgwdkYonf qkwfepfukefouJhodkY 0ifoGm;ukef usKHUoGm;ukefouJhodkY jzpfukefouJhodkYç (32)yg;aompdwf (26)yg;aompdwf[k zGifhqdkxm;tyf ukefaom Zm\*&PpdwfwdkY jzpfukefvwfaomf þtwl qkwfepfukefouJhodkY 0ifoGm;ukef usKHUoGm;ukefouJhodkY rjzpfMuavukef/ xdk Zm\*&Ppdwf ud&d,mr,pdwfwdkY jzpfukefvwfaomf udk,ft\*FgwdkYonf awmifhwif; cdkifrmukef\? oGm;vQif oGm;onfhtwdkif;ç &yfvQif &yfonfhtwdkif;ç xdkifvQif xdkifonfhtwdkif;ç tdyfvQif tdyfonfhtwdkif;[laom jzpfay:wdkif;aom £&d,mykxf\ tjzpfjzifhomvQif qufvufí jzpfay: aeMuukef\[k rSwfyg/

# raemsGg&duaZmom

e [d yÍösGg&du0dnmaP[d \*remsDok uÍöd £&d,myxH uayÜwd/ y / oaAÁmyd yaeo yabasg raemsGg&duZ0ea,0 vAÇwd/ (tbd-|-2-388/)

txufwGif azmfjyxm;cJhaom pdwåZ½kyfomrefudkvnf;aumif;ç £&d,mykxfudkvnf;aumif;ç 0dnwf

½kyfudkvnf;aumif; jzpfapwwfaom 0ka|mç umraZmç tbdnmPfaZmwdkYwGif tbdnmPfaZmwdkYrSm raemsGg&duaZmom {uefjzpfojzifh qdkzG,fr&SdNyD/ 0ka|mç umraZmwdkYum; yÍösGg&duvnf; jzpfMu\? raemsGg&duvnf; jzpfMu\/ þç raemsGg&0DxdwGif yg0ifaom raemsGg&m0ZÆef; (= 0ka|m) ESifh umr aZmrsm;udkom,lyg/ yÍösGg&0Dxdrsm;onf tvGeftm;enf;\/ xdkaMumifh yÍösGg&çygaom 0ka|mESifh aZm wdkYonf 0dnwf½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif? £&d,mykxfudkvnf; rjzpfapEdkif? wpfpkHwpfckaom £&d,mykxfudkvnf; rjyKvkyfEdkif[k rSwfyg/

# pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifaom pdwfrsm;

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | pu©K0dnmPf paom asGyÍö0dnmPf | -- | 10 |
| 2/ | owå0gtm;vkH;wdkY\ y#doaE¨pdwf | -- | 1 |
| 3/ | &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwf | -- | 1 |
| 4/ | t½ly0dygufpdwf | -- | 4 |
|  | tm;vkH;aygif;aomf | -- | 16 |
|  | þ (16)rsKd;aom pdwfwdkYonf -- |  |  |

1/ pdwåZ½kyf omrefudkvnf; rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ 2/ £&d,mykxfudkvnf; rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/

3/ 0dnwf½kyfudkvnf; rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

# y#doaE¨pdwfu pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifykH

1/ rSD&m [s,0w¬K½kyf\ tm;enf;jcif;ç

2/ wnfwnfwhHwhH cdkifcdkifcHhcHh axmufwnf&m r&&Sdao;jcif;ç 3/ yka&Zmw paom taMumif;taxmuftyHh csKdUwhJjcif;ç 4/ b0opfç a&mufcgp tm\*EÅKurQom jzpfao;jcif;ç

5/ pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ wnfzdkY&m taMumif;udk ur®Z½kyfrsm;u ae&m,lxm;NyD; jzpfjcif; -- þtaMumif;rsm;aMumifh y#doaE¨pdwf[lorQonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifacs/

1/ ½kyfwdkYrnfonf jzpfqJ Oygsftcdkufç tm;enf;\? XDumvodkY a&muf&SdrSomvQif tm;&Sd\/ þum;

½kyfwdkY\ "r®wmwnf;/ y#doaE¨tcgç jzpfapç y0wådtcgç jzpfap ½kyfwdkYonf jzpfqJ Oygsftcdkufç ypämZmwypönf; taMumif;w&m;\ taxmuftyHh tm[m&ponfwdkY\ taxmuftyHhudk r&&Sd ao;ojzifh ½kyf[lorQonf jzpfqJ Oygsftcdkufç tm;ao;jrJ "r®wmyifjzpfonf/ þodkY tm;ao; aom tm;r&Sdao;aom rdrdESifh b0opfç pwifí NydKifwl jzpf&onfh [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDí jzpf& aom y#doaE¨pdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif/ (tbd-|-2-22/)

2/ y#doaE¨pdwfonf rSD&m0w¬K½kyf tm;enf;½kHomru rdrd udk,fwdkifuvnf; uHt[kef ypfcsvdkuf ojzifh b0opfç jzpfcgpom &Sdaeao;onfhtwGuf wnfwnfwhHwhH cdkifcdkifcHhchH axmufwnf&mudk r&&Sdao;&um; acsmufurf;yg;jywfodkY usa&mufaeqJjzpfaom a,mufsm;onf olwpfyg;\ trSD udk rcHEdkifouJhodkYç xdkYtwl y#doaE¨pdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfrsm; jzpfay:vmavmufatmif o[Zmw edó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKray;Edkifay? pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk rjzpfapEdkifay/ (tbd-|-2-22/)

3/ y#doaE¨aemif qufvuf jzpfay:vmMuaom yxrb0ifpaom 0dygufpdwfrsm;vnf; uHt[kef ypfcsíyif jzpfay:vmMu&aomaMumifh wnfwHhEdkifzG,f r&Sdacs? odkYaomf y#doaE¨pdwf paom rdrd rdrdwdkY\ a&S;a&S; csKyfoGm;aom pdwfrsm;u teEÅ&paom ypö,taMumif;owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl; jyKay;vsuf &Sd\? rdrdwdkY rjzpfrD BudKwifí jzpfESifhMuaom y#doaE¨pdwfpaom a&S;a&S;aom pdwfESifh twl Oygsfcsif;NydKifí jzpfaom ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaeojzifh tm;&Sdaeaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk rSDwG,fí jzpf&ojzifh ,if; rSD&m [s,0w¬Ku yka&Zmwpaom ypö,taMumif;owådwdkYjzifhvnf; aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh yxrb0ifpaom pdwfrsm;rSm tm;tifjynfh0vsuf &Sdojzifh pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifMu\/

y#doaE¨pdwfrSmrlum; rdrd\ rSD&m [s,0w¬K½kyfESifh twlwuG ra&S;raESmif; b0opf0,f NydKifwl jzpfay:vm&\/ xdk y#doaE¨pdwftm; rSD&m [s,0w¬K½kyfu a&S;u jzpfí aus;Zl;jyKay;jcif;[laom yka&Zmw jzpfí rSD&mtaMumif;w&m; jzpfzdkY&ef rpGrf;Edkifay/ tu,fí rSD&m0w¬K½kyfu y#doaE¨pdwf\ a&S;ujzpfESifhí yka&Zmw taMumif;w&m; jzpfzdkY&ef pGrf;EdkifcJhygrlum; y#doaE¨pdwfonfvnf; pdwåZ

½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifav&monf/

tMuif pdwåu©Pç rSD&m0w¬K½kyfonf trSDcHpdwf\ a&S;u jzpfí 0w¬Kyka&Zmwedó, taMumif; w&m; jzpfzdkY&ef pGrf;Edkif\/ pu©KtMunf"mwf paom rSD&m0w¬K½kyf oEÅwdtpOfwef;onf rSD&m0w¬K½kyf

wpfck xif&Sm; &SdaepOfrSmyifvQif tjcm;wpfyg;aom rSD&m0w¬K½kyf\ csKyfysufoGm;jcif; topfxyfjzpfjcif;

\tpGrf;jzifh oEÅwdtpOfonf qufpyfrdae\/ vGefcJhaom twdwfb0u pkwd\ rSD&m0w¬K½kyfESifh vuf&Sd b0opf y#doaE¨\ rSD&m 0w¬K½kyfwdkYuJhodkY ½kyfoEÅwd tpOftwef; jywfpJvsuf jzpfonfum; r[kwf/

½kyfoEÅwdtpOftwef;onf a&S;ESifhaemuf qufpyfvsufom jzpfae\/

«««««**ykHpHwpfck** -- y#doaE¨aemif pdwåu©P (17)csufajrmufaom pdwfudk ykHpHxm;í Munhfyg/ y#doaE¨ pdwfESifh Oygsfcsif; NydKifí jzpfvmMuaom ur®Z½kyfwdkYonf ,if; y#doaE¨aemif (17)csufajrmufaom pdwf\ bifumvtcdkufç pdwåu©P (17)csuf oufwrf;aphojzifh csKyfysufoGm;Mu\/ ,if; (17)csuf ajrmufaom pdwf\ Oygsfumv-XDumv-bifumvwdkYçvnf; ur®Z½kyfrsm; topftopf jzpfay:vsuf &SdMu\/ pdwåZ½kyf OwkZ½kyfwdkYvnf; xdkufovdk jzpfaeMu\/ wpfzef y#doaE¨aemif yxrb0if skwd, b0if ponfh pdwfwdkY\ Oygsf-XD-bif umvwdkYçvnf; ur®Z½kyfrsm; topftopf jzpfyGm;vsuf &SdMu\/

,if; yxrb0if skwd,b0ifpaom pdwfwdkYuvnf; rdrd OygsfqJumvç pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk jzpfapMujyef\/

,if;½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf (= Owk) uvnf; ½kyf\ XDumvodkYa&mufwdkif; OwkZ

½kyf topftopfudk jzpfapMujyef\/ ,if; yxrb0if ponfwdkY\ tcdkufç jzpfay:oGm;Muaom ½kyf w&m;wdkYonfum; y#doaE¨aemif (17)csufajrmufaom pdwåu©Ptcdkufçum; pdwåu©P (17)csuf oufwrf; raphao;ojzifh qufvufí wnfaeqJyif jzpfMu\/ odkYtwGuf ,if; y#doaE¨aemif (17) csufajrmufaom pdwåu©P0,f - ½kyfwdkY\ csKyfrI ysufrIvnf; &Sd\? ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIvnf; &Sd\? oufwrf; rukefao;onfh wnfqJ½kyfwdkY\ wnfrIvnf; &Sdae\/ odkYtwGuf ½kyfoEÅwdtpOftwef;onf a&S;ESifh aemuf qufpyfvsufom jzpfae\/ usefpdwåu©PwdkYçvnf; enf;wl oabmaygufyg/»»»»»

xdk0w¬Kyka&Zmwedó,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;Edkifaom 0w¬K½kyfudk rSDwG,fcGifh &&Sdaom xdkpdwå- u©P tcdkufçvnf; pdwfonf rdrdpdwfudk xyfqifhtm;ay;wwfaom 0dwuf 0dpm&paom psmeft\*Fgrsm;ç or®msd|d or®mouFyÜpaom r\*¾ifrsm;ç zó apwempaom pdwft\*Fgrsm; r,kwfavsmhaomfomvQif xif&Sm;&SdaeaomfomvQif pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\/ xdk psmeif r\*¾ifwdkY ,kwfavsmhaeonfhtwGufaMumifh pu©K0dnmPfponfh yÍö0dnmPfwdkYonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ (tbd-|-2-22/ rlv#D-2-18/)

qdkzG,f&Sdvmjyef\/ y#doaE¨pdwfESifh Oygsfcsif; NydKifí twljzpfay:vmaom [s,0w¬Konf xdky#doaE¨pdwf\ XDcPçvnf;aumif;ç bifcPçvnf;aumif; yka&Zmw jzpfae\ = a&S;u jzpfae\/ xdkaMumifh y#doaE¨pdwf\ XDcP bifcPwdkYç rSD&m[s,0w¬K½kyfonf yka&Zmw = a&S;u jzpfjcif; [laom taMumif;w&m; csKdUwJhrI r&SdaomaMumifh xdk XDcP bifcPç ,if; y#doaE¨pdwfu ½kyfudk jzpfygap[k ajymqdkvmjim;thH? ,if; t,ltqudk wm;jrpfvdkí atmufyg pum;&yfudk t|uxmu qufí rdefYawmfrljyefonf/ (rlv#D-2-18/)

tu,fí pdwfonf XDcPçvnf;aumif;ç bifcPçvnf;aumif; ½kyfudk jzpfapjim;tHh? y#doaE¨ pdwfonfvnf; ½kyfudk jzpfapav&m\/ odkYaomf pdwf[lorQonf XDcP bifcP ESpfrsKd;ç ½kyfudk rjzpf apEdkif/ (tbd-|-2-22/)

xdkpum;&yf0,f y#doaE¨pdwfESifh twlOygsfaom [s,0w¬K\ XDcP bifcPwdkYçvnf; xdk y#doaE¨ pdwfapwodufwdkY\ rSD&m0w¬K½kyfonf yka&Zmw rjzpfyg[laom pum;udk rqdkoifhonfom[k

cGifhjyKvsufyif &Sd\/ xdkcGifhjyKcsufçvnf; tjypfudk xif&Sm;jyvsufyif &Sd\/ tu,fí xdkXDcP bifcP wdkYç ½kyfudk jzpfapjim;tHh? oif apmsu\ t,ltqtm;jzifh y#doaE¨pdwfonfvnf; ½kyfudk jzpfap av&m\/ odkYaomf xdkXDcP bifcPç pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;onf r&Sdonfom jzpf\/ pdwf[lorQonf tvGef tysufjref&um; pdwftm;vkH;\ bifcPç rdrdudk,fwdkifu ysufqJjzpfí ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif? XDcPçvnf; (XDcP[lonfh ysufrnfh bufodkY ,dkifvJaeaomobm0jzpf&um;) ysufzdkYu a&S;½Iaeaom aMumifh ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif/ tMuiftcgç teEÅ& yka&Zmw paom taMumif; taxmuftyHhudk &&Sdojzifh pdwfonf tiftm;&SdvmonfhtwGuf pdwåZ½kyfonf jzpfay:vm\? xdktcg pdwf\ OygsfcPçom jzpfay: vmayonf/ oifapmsu\ t,ltqtm;jzifhvnf; taMumif;w&m;onf csKdUwJhvsufom &Sdayonf/ y#doaE¨cPç yka&Zmwedó, taMumif;w&m; r&SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/ xdkaMumifh y#doaE¨pdwfonf

½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif[k rSwfyg/ (rlv#D-2-18/)

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4/ ra&mufzl;ao;aom t&yfwpfyg;odkY a&muf&Sdvmaom a&mufopfp tm\*EÅ Ku {nhfonfa,mufsm; onf a&muf&mt&yfç rdrd\ t&mXme r[kwfonfhtwGuf rpdk;ydkifonfhtwGuf olwpfyg;wdkYtm;

]]tarmifwdkY ...vmMuyg ...? tarmifwdkYtm; &GmxJç xrif; tazsmf yef;eHYom ponfwdkYudk ay;vSLygr,f}} ponfjzifh avmuGwfysLiSm ajymqdkvmjcif;iSm rpGrf;EdkifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif y#doaE¨pdwfonfvnf; xdkxdk b0opfç a&mufopfp {nfhonf tm\*EÅ KrQom jzpf\/ xdkodkY rdrd\ b0opfç a&mufopfp {nfhonf tm\*EÅKrQom jzpfonfhtwGufaMumifhvnf; pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udk jzpfay:vmzdkY&ef avmuGwfysLiSm rjyKEdkifacs? pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifay/ (tbd-|-2-22/)

5/ y0wådtcgç pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkYonf pdwåZ½kyfwdkYtm; o[Zmw edó, paom ypö,owåd

= taMumif;owdåwdkYjzifh jzpfay:vmatmif aus;Zl;jyKvsuf &Sd\/ (y|me-1-5/) y#doaE¨pdwfum; xdkypö,owåd = taMumif;owdåwdkYjzifh rdrdESifh twlwuG jzpfzuf trQokH;q,fukefaom ur®Z

½kyfwdkYtm; aus;Zl;jyKvdkuf&avNyD/ trQokH;q,fukefaom ur®Z½kyfwdkYonf pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ ae&mudk

,lí wnfaeMuukef\/ xdkaMumifhvnf; y#doaE¨pdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif/

(tbd-|-2-22/)

# &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwf

cDPmo0ó ye pkwdpdwåH 0¥rlvó 0lyoEÅwåm e ork|maywd/ wó [d oAÁba0ok 0¥rlvH 0lyoEÅH tbAÁKyÜwåduH? ykeAÇa0 ya0PD emr ew¬d/ (tbd-|-2-22-23/)

= &[EÅmt&Sifjrwf\ pkwdpdwfawmfonfum; t0dZÆm wPSm[laom oHo&m0#fjrpf\ Nidrf;at;NyD; jywfpJNyD; jzpfonfhtwGufaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif/ rSefayonf -- xdk&[EÅmt&Sifjrwf\ oEÅmef 0,f tvkH;pkHaom b0wdkYç t0dZÆm wPSm[laom 0#fjrpfonf Nidrf;at;NyD; jzpf\/ aemifwpfzef xyfrHí rjzpfxdkufaom oabm&Sd\/ b0opf0,f ½kyftquftoG,f tpOftqufrnfonf r&SdawmhNyD/

(tbd-|-2-22-23/)

# p„;prf;qifjcifyg

**0¥r„v**EÅd wPSm t0dZÆm 0kpöwd/ pkwdpdawåe OyÜZÆrmeH ½lyH wawm yk&drwa&[d OyÜZÆrmeH 0d, e b0EÅa& OyÜZÆwDwd 0¥rlvó 0lyoEÅwåm tEkyÜwåd 0dpma&wAÁm/ (rlv#D-2-19/)

**]]t0dZÆm wPSm[„aom 0¥r„vw&m;\ Nidrf;NyD;onfhtwGuf &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwf awmfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif}}** - [laom t|uxmpum;&yfudk rlv#Dumq&mawmfu rESpfoufay/ rESpfouf&jcif;\ taMumif;um; ]]t|uxmq&mawmfu &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfawmfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifvQif xdk½kyfonf aemufb0ç qufoGm;vdrfhrnf[k ,lq[efwl\}}[k #Dumq&m awmfu txufyg t|uxmpum;&yfudk aumufcsufcsxm;\/ xdkodkY qufoGm;rnf rpdk;zdkY&m #Dum q&mawmfu - ]]pkwdpdwfaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfonf xdk pkwdpdwfrS a&S;ç jzpfukefaom pdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpf aom ½kyfuJhodkYyif aemufb0[laom b0wpfyg;ç rjzpfyg}} - [k taMumif;jyxm;\/ odkYtwGuf t0dZÆm wPSm[laom 0¥rlvw&m;\ Nidrf;NyD;onfh twGufaMumifh &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfawmfaMumifh pdwåZ½kyf rjzpfjcif;udk pdppfxdkufay\[k rlv#Dumq&mawmfu rdefYqdkxm;ayonf/

odkYaomf t|uxmq&mawmf\ tvdkrSm rlv#Dumq&mawmf ,lqovdk r[kwfaMumif;udk r"k #Dumu þodkY &Sif;jyxm;\/

]]t0dZÆm wPSm[laom 0#fjrpf&Sdaeao;vQif pkwdNyD;aemuf y#doaE¨topf jzpf&m\? xdk y#doaE¨ topftm; aus;Zl;jyKzdkY&ef &[EÅm t&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfawmfrSmvnf; (pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapcJhvQif) teEÅ&owåd&Sd&m a&mufav&m\? trSeftm;jzifh &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfawmfrSm teEÅ&owåd r&Sd? xdkowåd r&SdaomaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif}}[k r"k#Dumu zGifhjyxm;ayonf/ (0#fjrpf jywfNyD; aomaMumifh ,if;pkwdpdwfawmfrSm teEÅ&owåd r&Sdjcif; jzpfonf/ xdkowådr&SdaomaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif[k qdkvdkayonf/ odkYaomf rlv#Dumq&mawmfum; owå0gtm;vkH;wdkY\ pkwdpdwfrSeforQonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif[k t,l&Sdawmfrl\/ atmufwGif xif&Sm;vwåHU/)

# pkwdpdwf t,„tq

]]umrm0p&meH ypdärpdwåó OyÜgsu©aP ,ó pdwåó teEÅ&m umrm0p&meH ypädrpdwåH OyÜZÆd- ówd? ½lyg0pa& t½lyg0pa& ypädrb0dumeHç a, p ½lyg0p&H t½lyg0p&H OyyZÆdwGm y&dedAÁm,dóEÅd?

awoH p0EÅmeH awoH 0pDocFga&m ed½kZdgówd? aem p awoH um,ocFga&m ed½kZdgówD}}wd ye 0peawm tanorÜd pkwdpdwåH ½lyH e ork|maywDwd 0dnm,wd/ e [d ½lyork|myupdwåó \*AÇ\*remsd- 0dedAs¨gbma0e um,ocFg&m ork|myeH tw¬d? e p ,kwåH ]]pkawm p pdwåork|meÍöó y0wåwD}}wd? emyd ]]pkwdpdwåH ½lyH ork|maywD}}wd ygVd tw¬Dwd/ (rlv#D-1-151-152/ r[m#D-2-402/)

þtxufyg ocFg&,rdkufygVdawmf (tbd-6-28-29/)ç vm&Sdaom ygVdawmfum; 0dwuf 0dpm& [laom 0pDocFg&om csKyfvwåHUjzpfí tómo-yómo [laom um,ocFg& rcsKyfvwåHUaom yk\*¾dKvf rsm;udk azmfjyaom ygVdawmfyif jzpfonf/ tómo-yómo csKyfvwåHU r&aom yk\*¾dKvfwdkY[lonf aemufxyf oHo&mc&D; xif&Sm;&Sdaeao;aomfvnf;aumif;ç oHo&mc&D; jywfpJoGm;aomfvnf;aumif; rnfonfhtcsdefumvrS rjzpfvwåHUaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYyif jzpfMuonf/ ,if;odkY tómo-yómo rcsKyf vwåHUaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkYrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpfMuonf/

1/ umrwd[dwfpkwdpdwf (4)ck apwoduf (33)wdkY\ OyÜgsu©Por\*Ð (= jzpfqJ OygsfcPESifh jynfhpkH aom) yk\*¾dKvf[k qdktyfaom psmefr0ifpm;aom umrm0p& t&[wåzv|mef = &[EÅmyk\*¾dKvfç

2/ ypädrpdwf (= aemufqkH;pkwdpdwf) rS jyefí a&wGufaomf tqkH;pGefaom tómoyómoESifh twlwuG csKyfaom pdwfrSonf aemufqkH; ypädrpdwf\ teEÅ&jzpfaom --

u/ skwd, wsg½kH (wsg½kHaemif pkwdusaom0g& )ç

c/ r&PmoEé yÍöraZm (aZmaemif pkwdusaom0g& )ç

\*/ b0if (b0ifaemif pkwdusaom0g& ) wdkifatmif psmefr0ifpm;aom umrm0p& t&[wåzv|mef

= &[EÅmyk\*¾dKvfç

3/ yxrpsmef0dyguf skwd,psmef0dyguf [k qdktyfaom o0dwuú-o0dpm&pdwfjzifh y&dedAÁmefjyKvwåHU aomol jzpftHh? y#doaE¨rSpí aemufqkH; ypädrpdwf\ Oygsfwdkifatmifç t0dwuú-t0dpm& 0dyguf pdwfjzifh y&dedAÁmefjyKvwåHUaomol jzpftHh? r&PmoEéyÍöraZm\ Oygsfwdkifatmif psmef0ifpm; r0if pm;aom ½lyg0p& t½lyg0p& ypädrb0du (= aemufqkH;b0&Sdaom) yk\*¾dKvfç

4/ umrok\*wd (7)bkHrS ½lyg0p& t½lyg0p&bkHodkY jzpfí y&dedAÁmefjyKvwåHUaomol jzpftHh? tqkH;pGefaom tómoyómoESifh twlwuG csKyfaom pdwfrSonf pkwdwdkifatmif umrm0p&p0EÅ (= umr bkHç pkwdqJ) yk\*¾dKvfç

5/ ½lyg0p& t½lyg0p&bkH tcsif;csif;rSmom aemufxyf jzpfcGifh&Sdonfjzpfí y&dedAÁmefjyKvwåHUaom oljzpftHh? y#doaE¨rSpí pkwdwdkifatmif tonowf tued| MuOfaom ½ly-t½lyyk\*¾dKvf --

þyk\*¾dKvf (5)rsKd;wdkYum; 0pDocFg& csKyfvwåHUjzpfí tómo-yómo (= um,ocFg&) rcsKyfvwåHU aom yk\*¾dKvfwdkY jzpfMu\/ aemif tómo-yómo jzpfcGifh r&Sdawmhaom yk\*¾dKvfrsm;[k qdkvdkayonf/

**tómoyómom pdwåork|mem0**/ (0doks¨d-1-362/)

= tómoyómowdkYonfum; pdwfaMumifhjzpfonfh pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYom jzpfMu\/

txufyg ocFg&,rdkufygVdawmfudk axmufí ]]tvkH;pkHaom yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfonf tómo yómoudk rjzpfapEdkifouJhodkY tómoyómoESifh pdwåZ½kyfcsif; wlnDaom tjcm; pdwåZ½kyfrsm;udkvnf;

pkwdpdwf[lorQonf rjzpfapEdkif}}[k rlv#Dumq&mawmfu qdkvdkayonf/ rSefayonf - pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapwwfaompdwf\ trd0rf;ç jzpfjcif;ç a&epfaejcif;ç arharsmaejcif;ç aoaejcif;ç pwkw¬psmef 0ifpm; aeqJ jzpfjcif;ç ½lyb0 t½lyb0ESifh jynfhpkHaeqJjzpfjcif;ç eda&m"ormywfudk 0ifpm;aeqJ jzpfjcif;[laom tómoyómoudk wm;jrpfwwfaom taMumif;w&m;\ xif&Sm; r&Sdvwfaomf um,ocFg& [laom tómoyómoudk rjzpfapEdkifjcif;onf r&Sdaumif;onfom jzpf\?

1/ pkawvnf; pkawqJ jzpf\?

2/ pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfuvnf; jzpfqJ jzpf\/

þESpfyg;pHkum; rjzpfoifhonfom jzpf\/ ]]pkwdpdwfu pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfap\}}[laom ygVdawmf onfvnf; yd#uwfawmfç r&Sdyg/ cDPmo0 &[EÅmt&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwf[k txl;jyKí qdkjcif;rSm aemifwpfzef b0opfESifh pyfjcif;r&Sdaom aemifwpfzef rjzpfaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfoGm;aom &[EÅm t&SifjrwfwdkY\ pkwdpdwfawmf\ ½kyfudk rjzpfapjcif;onf xif&Sm;\[k ESvkH;ydkufawmfrlí t|uxm q&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrljcif; jzpfonf/ þodkY rSwfom;ygav/ þum; rlv#DumESifh r[m#Dumq&mawmf wdkY\ t,ltq jzpfygonf/

# r"k#Dum\ acsycsuf

xdktqdkudk r"k#Dumç acsyxm;\? acsyykHum; -- ]]pkwdpdwfonf tvGeftm;ao;\? tvGef tm; aysmh\/ tómoyómoum; tvGefxif&Sm;\/ ocFg&,rdkufç pkwdpdwfu tómoyómoudk rjzpf apykHudk a[mawmfrlaomfvnf; tjcm; pdwåZ½kyfudkvnf; ,if; pkwdpdwfu rjzpfapEdkif[k r,loifhyg/ rlv#Dumq&mawmfu **pkwdpdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkif\**[laom ygVdawmf r&SdaMumif;udk aemufç rdefYqdkoGm;\/ xdkygVdawmfonf r&SdouJhodkY **pkwdpdwfonf pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkif**[laom ygVdawmfonf vnf; yd#uwfawmfç r&Sdyg}}[k acsyoGm;avonf/

# yÍö0dnmPfwdkY ½kyfudk rjzpfapykH

asGyÍö0dnmPfwdkYç zórS reodum&wdkifatmif oAÁpdwåom"m&P apwoduf (7)vkH;wdkYom

,SOfMu\/ 0dwuf 0dpm& yDwd okc {u\*¾wm [laom psmeifxdkufaom w&m;wdkYvnf; r&SdMu/ or®msd|d or®mouFyÜ or®m0g,mr or®mowd or®morm"dpaom r\*¾ifxdkufaom w&m;wdkYvnf; r&SdMu/ avmbç asgoç arm[ç tavmbç tasgoç tarm[[laom [dwfw&m; (= taMumif;&if; rlvw&m;) wdkYvnf; r,SOfMuay/ ,if;odkY psmeif r\*¾if [dwfwdkYESifh r,SOfonfhtwGuf pdwft\*Fg tvGeftm;enf;vsuf &Sd\/

,if;odkY pdwft\*Fg\ tvGeftm;enf;aomaMumifh xdkasGyÍö0dnmPfwdkYonf ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/

(tbd-|-2-23/)

psmeypönf; r\*¾ypönf; a[wkypönf;rsm;ç --

a[wl a[wkorÜ,kwåumeH "r®meH wHork|memeÍö ½lygeH a[wkypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-1??) psme\*Fged psmeorÜ,kwåumeH "r®meH wHork|memeÍö ½lygeH psmeypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-8/) r\*¾\*Fged r\*¾orÜ,kwåumeH "r®meH wHork|memeÍö ½lygeH r\*¾ypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-8/)

þodkY ponfjzifh psmeif r\*¾if [dwfw&m;wdkYu psmeorÜ,kwfw&m; r\*¾orÜ,kwfw&m; a[wk orÜ,kwfw&m;wdkYtm;vnf;aumif;ç pdwåZ½kyfwdkYtm;vnf;aumif; jzpfapaMumif;udk a[mjyawmfrlvsuf &Sd\/ xdkw&m;wdkYwGif 0dwuf 0dpm&paom w&m;wdkY\ psmeowådaMumifh pdwfonf tm½kHwpfckudk ,l&mç orHum vHQum r[kwfbJ pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf ,l\/ xdkaMumifh xdkpsmefESifh ,SOfaom pdwfonf pGrf;tif BuD;rm; vm\/ pdwf\ pGrf;tif tm;aumif;rIç psmeifw&m;rsm;onf ta&;BuD;aom u@&yf wpfckrS yg0ifvsuf &Sd\/ r\*¾ifESifh [dwfw&m;wdkYuvnf; pdwfpGrf;tif BuD;rm;zGHUNzdK;a&;twGuf tm;BuD;aom taxmuftyHh udk ay;vsufyif &Sd\/

os¨g-0D&d,-owdwdkY\ tultnDudk &,lvsuf orxtm½kH odkYr[kwf 0dyóemtm½kH [laom aumif;jrwfaom tm½kH wpfckcktay:ç Nidrf0yfpGm uyfí wnfaeatmif pdwfudk qGJpkay;vdkufaom tcg orm"d ac:aom r\*¾ifw&m;wpfck ay:vmay\/ ,if;orm"du pGrf;tif jynfh0vmaomtcg

**]]orm[dawm ,xmb„wH Zmemwd yówd}}** (tH-3-259) **= ]]orm"d&Sdaom yk\*¾dKvfonf [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm od\ jrif\}}** - [k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfhtwGuf y&rw¬"r®obm0rSefudk [kwfwdkif;rSefpGm odwwfonfh ynmpGrf;tifwpfrsKd; wdk;í jzpfay:vmay\/ ,if; os¨g-0D&d,-owd-orm"d-ynm[laom pGrf;tifrsm; jynfh0pkHvifvsuf&Sdaom pdwfum; wefcdk;tmedoif BuD;rm;vS\/ edAÁmef[lonfh xdkrSmbuf urf;odkY a&mufatmif r\*¾if (8)yg; vrf;aMumif;ay:rS ab;odkY wdrf;apmif;í usroGm;atmif xdef;csKyf xm;Edkifaom pGrf;tm; &Sd\/ xdkaMumifh pdwfpGrf;tif BuD;rm;a&; BuD;xGm;a&;twGuf psmeif r\*¾if [dwf w&m;wdkYonf tvGefta&;ygvS\/ xdkpsmeif r\*¾if [dwfwdkYESifh ,SOfwGJjzpfcGifh r&aom pdwfonf pdwf\ t\*Fg rjynfhpkHacs/ vufajct\*Fg rjynfhpkHaomolonf xdkxdk udpöudk vufajct\*Fg jynfhpkHolavmuf rpGrf;aqmifEdkifouJhodkY pdwft\*Fg rjynfhpkHaom pdwfonfvnf; ½kyfw&m;udk rjzpfapEdkif/

(tbd-|-2-23/) sGdyÍö0dnmaPok ye psme\*ø ew¬d? r\*¾\*ø ew¬d? a[wk ew¬Dwd pdwå\*Fg skAÁvH a[mwDwd pdwå\*FskAÁv-

wm, wmed ½lyH e ork|mayEÅd/ (tbd-|-2-23/)

psme\*Fged [d pdawåe o[ ½lyork|myumed? awoH tEkAvsg,umed r\*¾\*FgsDed awok 0dZÆrmaeok 0daoo½lyyÜ0wådsóeawm/ (rlv#D-2-18/)

# t½„y0dygufu ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifykH

pwåm&d t½ly0dygumed wo®d H ba0 ½lyó ew¬dwm, ½lyH e ork|mayEÅd/ e au0vÍö wmae0?

,med tnmedyd wo®d H ba0 t| umrm0p&ukovmed so tukovmed e0 ud&d,pdwåmed pwåm&d tm½kyÜukovmed pwaóm tm½kyÜud&d,m wDPd r\*¾pdwåmed pwåm&d zvpdwåmeDwd asGpwåmvDo pdwåmed OyÜZÆ EÅd? wmedyd ww¬ ½lyó ew¬dwm, {0 ½lyH e ork|mayEdÅ/ {0H y#doE¨dpdwåH ½lyH e ork|maywd/

(tbd-|-2-23/)

= t½ly0dyguf (4)rsKd;wdkYum; t½lybkHçom y#doaE¨ b0if pkwdudpöudk &Gufaqmifvsuf jzpfay: Muaom pdwfrsm; jzpfMu\/ xdk t½ly0dygufwdkYonf xdkt½lybkHç rdrd t½ly0dygufu jzpfapxdkufaom

½kyf\ xif&Sm;r&Sdjcif;aMumifh pdwåZ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ wpfenf; t½lybkHç t&if;cH½kyf tajccH

½kyfudku rlvuwnf;u vkH;0r&Sday/ ½lybkHç ½kyf&SdonfhtwGufaMumifh ½kyfudk jzpfapwwfaom taMumif;

w&m;wdkYu ½kyfudk jzpfapjcif;onf xif&Sm;&Sd\/ t½lybkHum; ½kyf\ jzpfcGifh&Edkifaom bkHXme r[kwfonfh twGufaMumifh ,if; t½lybkHç ½kyfom xif&Sm;&SdcJhaomf pdwfonf tjcm;½kyfwpfrsKd;udk xyfí jzpfapav &m\/ xdkrlvtajccH ½kyfw&m;udku xdkt½lybkHç r&SdonfhtwGufaMumifh t½ly0dygufpdwfwdkYonf ½kyfudk (= pdwåZ½kyfudk) rjzpfapEdkifukef/

wpfzef xdk t½ly0dygufpdwfwdkY oufoufom ½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifukefonfum; r[kwfao;? t½ly 0dygufrS tjcm;vnf;jzpfukefaom xdkt½lybkHç jzpfukefaom --

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1/ | umrm0p& r[mukodkvfpdwf | -- | 8 |
| 2/ | asgorlasG;MuOf usef tukodkvfpdwf |  |  |
|  | = (avmbrl-8 + arm[rl-2 = 10) | -- | 10 |
| 3/ | raemsGg&m0ZÆef;ESifh r[mBud,mpdwf | -- | 9 |
| 4/ | t½lyukodkvfpdwf | -- | 4 |
| 5/ | t½lyBud,mpdwf | -- | 4 |
| 6/ | ousg\*grdr\*fpdwf + tem\*grdr\*fpdwf + t&[wår\*fpdwf | -- | 3 |
| 7/ | zdkvfpdwf | -- | 4 |
|  | tm;vkH;aygif;aomf | -- | 42 |

þ (42)rsKd;ukefaom pdwfwdkYonfvnf; xdkt½lybkHç ½kyf\ xif&Sm; r&SdonfhtwGufaMumifhomvQif

½kyfudk rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ (tbd-|-2-23/ rlv#D-2-19/)

xdkt½lybkHum; ½kyfudk pufqkyfaom jA[®mwdkY\ ae&maywnf;/ odkYtwGuf xdk t½lybkH0,f ½kyfudk jzpfapzG,f rvdkaomaMumifh ,if; t½lybkHç jzpfaom pdwfwdkYu ½kyfudk rjzpfapMuay/ ½kyfudk pufqkyfaom

½ly0d&m\*bm0emaMumifh jzpfay:vm&aom t½lypsmefonf ½kyfw&m;udkom pufqkyfonf r[kwfao;? uodkPf;½kyfudkvnf;aumif;ç uodkPf;½kyfudk tm½kH,lí jzpfay:vmaom ½lypsmefwdkYudkvnf;aumif; pufqkyf onfom jzpfayonf/ xdkaMumifh ½lyg0p&pdwfwdkYvnf; t½lybkHç jzpfcGifh r&Muay/

þum; pdwfwdkYu pdwåZ½kyfç £&d,mykxfç 0dnwf½kyfwdkYudk jzpfapykH rjzpfapykHESifh pyfí t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qkH;jzwfcsufrsm; jzpfonf/

# OygsfcPüom ½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf

,med apw¬ ½lyH ZaeEÅd? wmed e Xdwdu©aPç b\*Fu©aP 0g? wsg [d pdwåH skAÁvH a[mwd/ OyÜgsu©aP ye Av0H? wo®m wH wsg yka&ZmwH 0w¬KH edóm, ½lyH ork|maywd/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

**OyÜgsu©aP ye Av0H** teEÅ&msdypö,vmbawm/ (r[m#D-2-402/)

þazmfjyyg pdwfwdkYwGif tMuifpdwfwdkYonf ½kyfudk jzpfapwwfukef\? xdk½kyfudk jzpfapwwfukefaom pdwfwdkYonf XDcPçvnf; rjzpfapEdkifMuukef? bifcPçvnf; rjzpfapEdkifMuukef/ rSefayonf - xdk XDcP bifcPç pdwfonf tm;r&Sday/ tavsmftm;jzifhqdk&rl pdwfonf OygsfcPç teEÅ&paom

taMumif;taxmuftyHhudk &aomaMumifh oefjrefaom tm;&Sd\/ xdkaMumifh xdkpdwfonf xdkOygsfcPç rdrd a&S;u jzpfESifhí rSD&m0w¬Ktjzpf aus;Zl;jyKay;wwfaom yka&Zmwypönf;wyfaom [s,0w¬K½kyfudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:onfESifh wpfNydKifeufwnf; pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfap\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/ r[m#D-2-402/)

# pdwf + apwoduf

oaAÁyd [d pdwåapwodum {uawm [kwGm ½lyH ork|mayEÅd/ avmud,"r®asoem,H ye pdwåó t"dubm0awm wxm0d"H ½lyH pdwåork|meEÅd 0kpöwd/ awae0g[ - pdwåapwodum "r®m pdwåork|memeH

½lygeH o[Zmwypöa,e ypöa,mwd/ (tbd-|-3-355/)

pdwåZ½kyf[k qdkaomfvnf; pdwfwpfckwnf; oufoufaMumifhom jzpfay:vm&onfum; r[kwf/ tvkH;pkHaom pdwfapwodufwdkYonf wpfaygif;wnf; jzpfí ½kyfudk (= pdwåZ½kyfudk) jzpfapMuukef\/ avmud,asoemawmfçum; pdwf\ t"dujy"mef;aom y"me taMumif;w&m; jzpfaomaMumifh xdkodkY aom oabm&Sdaom pdwf+apwodufwdkYaMumifh jzpfaom½kyfudk pdwåork|me½kyf (= pdwåZ½kyf) [k ac:qdk tyfayonf/ xdkaMumifhyifvQif bk&m;&Sifonf o[Zmwypönf;ç --

pdwåapwodum "r®m pdwåork|memeH ½lygeH o[Zmwypöa,e ypöa,m = pdwfapwodufw&m; wdkYonf pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYtm; (= pdwåZ½kyfwdkYtm;) twlwuG NydKifwljzpfvsuf aus;Zl;jyKay;wwfaom o[Zmwypö,owådjzifh jzpfay:vmatmif aus;Zl;jyKay;wwf\ (y|me-1-5/) --

[k a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

# pdwfwpfvkH;\ pGrf;tif

pdwåm"dywd pdwåorÜ,kwåumeH "r®meH wHork|memeÍö ½lygeH t"dywdypöa,e ypöa,m/

(y|me-1-2/) pdwåapwodum "r®m pdwåork|memeH ½lygeH o[Zmwypöa,e ypöa,m/ (y|me-1-5/)

þy|mef;asoemawmfrsm;t& pdwfwpfvkH;onf odkYr[kwf pdwåu©P wpfcktwGif;&Sd pdwfapw oduf w&m;pkonf pdwåZ½kyfudk jzpfap&mç **wHork|memeÍö ½„ygeH**-[k tusKd; pdwåZ½kyfbufç A[k0kpfjzifh a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfaygif;rsm;pGmudk jzpfapEdkifonf[k rSwfyg/ tvGef rsm;jym; vSaom ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkjzpfaom þ½lyum,BuD; wpfckvkH;udk wpfae&mrS wpfae&modkY a&mufatmif csDroGm;Edkifaom pGrf;tm;rSm ½kyfuvmyfwpfckwnf;jzifh jzpfEdkifonfhpGrf;tm; r[kwfonf udk orkwdopöme,fbufu rSef;qí oabmaygufav&monf/ orkwdopöme,f[k ajymqdk&jcif;rSm y&rw¬opöme,fç ½kyfy&rwfwdkYrnfonf jzpfonfhae&mçom ysufoGm;ojzifh wpfae&mrS wpfae&modkY ajymif;a&TUoGm;Edkif½dk; "r®wm r&SdaomaMumifh jzpf\/ tus,fudk aemufvmrnfh £&d,myx ½IuGuf orÜZn ½IuGufwdkYç Munhfyg/

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1/ a0semu©E¨m onmu©E¨m ocFg&u©E¨m[laom emrfcE¨m (3)yg;ç

2/ yx0D-tmayg-awaZm-0ga,m-0PÖ-\*E¨-&o-MoZm-toH[laom toH (= os´)vQif (9)ckajrmuf &Sdaom os´e0u uvmyf½kyfESifh

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þazmfjyyg emrfcE¨m (3)yg;ESifh (17)rsKd;aom ½kyfw&m;wdkYonf **pdwåork|me = pdwåork|mef** = pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom w&m; rnf\/ (0doks¨d-2-250/)

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\[k od&Sdygav/ taMumif;um; xdk½kyfw&m;wdkY\ taMumif;w&m;aMumifh wdkuf½dkuf rNyD;pD;Edkifaom tedyæEé½kyfom jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/ (tedyæEé½kyfwdkYum; ½kyftppfwdkYudk trSDjyKí jzpfay:vm&aom

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**3/ pdwåypö, =** pdwftaxmuftyHh&Sdaomw&m;

**ypämZmwm pdwåapwodum "r®m yka&Zmwó £ró um,ó ypämZmwypöa,e ypöa,m =** aemufaemufaom pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkYonf a&S;a&S;çjzpfaom þ½lyum,tm; ypämZmwypö, owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyK\[k bk&m;&Sif a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom - uH-pdwf-Owk-tm[m&[laom taMumif;w&m; (4)yg;aMumifhjzpfaom a&S;a&S;jzpfaom pwkork|mef½kyf tm;vkH;onfyif **pdwåypö,** rnf\/

þypämZmwypönf;um; taMumif;w&m; tusKd;w&m; ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif tusKd;w&m;u t&ifjzpfESifhí

½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&mufcdkuf0,f ,if;tusKd;½kyfw&m;\ oufwrf;rukefqkH;rD ,if;½kyfw&m;\ aemuf umvrS taMumif;pdwfapwodufwdkYu jzpfay:vmMu&\/ ½kyf\XDumvum; cPi,f (49)csuf ouf wrf;&Sdí pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;xuf ydkí touf&Snfojzifh ,if;½kyf\ XDumvç jzpfay:vmMuaom pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkYu ,if;½kyfw&m;wdkY bifrwdkifrD qufvufwnfwHha&;twGuf aus;Zl;jyKay;vsuf &SdMu\/ ,if;odkY aus;Zl;jyKay;rIudk ypämZmwypö,owåd[k ac:\/ tusKd;½kyfw&m;wdkYwGif uH-pdwf- Owk-tm[m&[laom taMumif;w&m; (4)yg;aMumifh jzpfaom pwkork|mef½kyftm;vkH; yg0ifae\/xdkwGif pdwåZ½kyfvnf; yg0ifvsuf&Sd\? ,if;tusKd;w&m;pkwGif yg0ifaom pdwåZ½kyfum; ypämZmwypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rnfh taMumif;pdwfapwoduf ypämZmww&m;aMumifh jzpfay:vm&aom pdwåZ½kyfum; r [kwf? ypämZmwypönf;wyfaom pdwfrjzpfrD a&S;a&S;pdwfrsm;aMumifh jzpfay:vm&aom ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaecdkufjzpfaom rcsKyfao;aom pdwåZ½kyfom jzpf\/ odkYtwGuf ypämZmwypönf;[lonf --

tusKd;½kyfw&m;wdkY jzpfNyD;onfrS aemufumvç jzpfay:vmMuukefaom pdwfapwoduf jzpfukefaom yÍöa0gum&bkHç t½ly0dygufav;ck MuOfaom pdwf (85)ck apwoduf (52)ck[laom emru©E¨mwdkYonf rdrd taMumif;ypönf;w&m;jzpfukefaom pdwfapwodufw&m;wdkY jzpfonfrS a&S;ç jzpfNyD;jzpfukefaom þ ({uZ-sGdZ-wdZ) pwkZum,tm; ypämZmwypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKwwfaomw&m; -- [k twdk csKyf rSwfom;yg/

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**sGdZ um,** -- y#doaE¨pdwf\ XDumvç pí jzpfaom OwkZ½kyfESifhwuG ½kyf\ XDumvodkY a&muf&Sd aeaom ur®Z½kyf OwkZ½kyf ESpfrsKd;udk yxrb0ifemru©E¨mu ypämZmwypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKrIudk qdkvdkonf/

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**pwkZ um,** -- tm[m&Z½kyf pwifjzpfonfhtcgrS pí a&S;jzpfaom pdwfESifh twlOygsfaom

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txufwGif t|uxm (0doks¨d-2-249/) u **ur®ork|mew&m;ç ur®ypö,w&m;**wdkYudk azmfjy&m0,f **ur®ypö,H emr was0**-[k ur®ork|mew&m;onfyif ur®ypö,w&m;vnf;rnfaMumif; zGifhqdkoGm;cJh\/ þç pdwåork|mew&m; pdwåypö,w&m;wdkYudk zGifhqdk&m0,f pdwåork|mew&m;ESifh pdwåypö,w&m;wdkYudk wlnDrI&SdaMumif; rzGifhqdkcJhay/ ypämZmwypönf;\ tpGrf;jzifh pdwåypö,w&m;udk zGifhqdkxm;\/ tusKd; ypö,kyÜef½kyfw&m;wdkYudk pwkork|mef½kyf\ tpGrf;jzifh zGifhqdkxm;\? tb,ftxl;udk jyjcif;iSm þodkY zGifhqdk& oenf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\ -- tajzum; þodkYwnf;/

xdkypämZmw taMumif;w&m;tjzpfjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;rnfh taMumif;ypönf;w&m;jzpfaom pdwfaMumifh rjzpfaom a&S;a&S;pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom pdwåZ½kyf\omvQif aemufaemufaom pdwf[laom ypämZmw ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKwwfaom pdwfu tm;ay;axmufyHhvsuf &Sd\/ a&S;a&S;pdwfrsm;aMumifh jzpfNyD;í rcsKyfao;aom pdwåZ½kyfudkomvQif aemufaemufpdwfu ypämZmwypö,owådjzifh tm;ay;axmufyHh wwf\[k xif&Sm;jyjcif;iSm þodkY zGifhqdk&ayonf/

qdkzG,f &Sdvmjyef\ -- ur®ork|mew&m;ESifh ur®ypö,w&m;udk wlnDaMumif; zGifhqdkjyouJhodkY tvm;wlyif pdwåork|mew&m;ESifh pdwåypö,w&m;udkvnf; twlwl[k ,lqtyfcJhonf&Sdaomf --

1/ xdkpdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåork|mef½kyf = pdwåZ½kyf\vnf;aumif;ç

2/ xdkpdwfESifh twlwuGjzpfaom a0sem onm ocFg&wdkY\vnf;aumif; -- pdwåypö, = pdwfvQif taMumif;taxmuftyHh &Sdonf\ tjzpfonf jzpfaumif;av&m\/ xdkodkYyif jzpfaumif;ygaomf

vnf; **pdwåork|mew&m;ESifh pdwåypö,w&m;**wdkYudk ra&m,Sufaomtm;jzifh cGJjcm;jyjcif;iSm ypäm- Zmw taMumif;ypönf;w&m;\ tpGrf;jzifhomvQif pdwåypö,w&m;udk xkwfaqmifjytyf\[k rSwfom;ygav/ (r[m#D-2-402-403/)

**4/ pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|me =** pdwftaxmuftyHh &Sdaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf

**pdwåypö,tm[m&ork|meH** emr pdwåork|me½layok XmeyÜwåm MoZm tnH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd?

{0H asG wdaóm y0wåda,m Ca#wd/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

pdwfaMumifhjzpfaom pdwåork|mef½kyfwdkYç ½kyf\XDumvodkY a&muf&Sdaeaom MoZmonf (tm[m&Z MoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&SdygvQif) tjcm;wpfyg;aom MoZmvQif (8)ckajrmuf&Sdaom MoZ|ru

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½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ jzpfjcif;udk qufpyfap\/ þMoZmonf jzpfaptyfaom MoZ|ru½kyfonf **pdwåypö, tm[m&ork|me =** pdwfvQif taxmuftyHh &Sdaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf rnf\/

(0doks¨d-2-250-251/) **5/ pdwåypö, Owkork|me =** pdwfvQif taxmuftyHh&Sdaom OwkaMumifh jzpfaom½kyf **pdwåypö,Owkork|meH** emr pdwåork|maem Owk XmeyÜawåm tnH MoZ|ruH ork|maywd/ {0H

asG wdaóm y0wåda,m Ca#wd/ {0H **pdwåZ½„yó edAÁwåd** yódwAÁm/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

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(r[m#D-2-403/)

**pdwåork|me Owk tm[m& =** pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåork|mef½kyf (= pdwåZ½kyf) uvmyf wdkYwGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf (= Owk)ESifh MoZm (= tm[m&) wdkYxuf **ur®ork|me Owk tm[m& =** ur® ork|mef½kyf (= ur®Z½kyf) uvmyfwdkYwGif yg0ifaom Owk tm[m&wdkYonf pGrf;tm;BuD;rm;pGm &SdMuukef onf jzpfukef&um; xdkur®ork|mefjzpfaom Owk-tm[m&wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifh av;quf ig;qufaom

½kyfoEÅwd jzpfpOf\ qufpyfjcif;udk t|uxmq&mawmf rdefYqdkawmfrltyfayonf/ pdwåork|mefjzpfaom Owk-tm[m&wdkY\ tpGrf;jzifhrlum; ESpfquf okH;qufaom ½kyfoEÅwd jzpfpOf\ qufpyfjcif;udk zGifhqdk awmfrltyfayonf/ ,if;pum;&yfudkvnf; ½dk;½dk;omref yuwdaom umrm0p&pdwf\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh

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a&S;tvif;a&miftaMumif;udk &Sif;jycJhonfhtydkif;wGif orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwf wdkYaMumifh vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; jzpfay:vmykHudk &Sif;jycJh\/ 0dyóem bm0empdwfwdkYaMumifhvnf; BuD;us,fjyefYajymaom vif;a&mifjcnfpGrf;tifrsm; xGufay:vmEdkifojzifh xdktvif;a&mifwdkYrSmvnf; tZgwåwGif orxbm0empdwf 0dyóembm0empdwfwdkYaMumifh jzpfay:vmaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif; wGif yg0ifaom 0PÖ"mwf½lyg½kH\ awmufyrIç ,if; pdwåZ½kyfuvmyfwdkif;wGif yg0ifaom awaZm"mwf

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**{0H pdwåZ½„yó edAÁwåd yódwAÁm**/ (0doks¨d-2-251/)

**þodkYvQif pdwåZ½kyf\ jzpfjcif;udk jrifatmif ½Iyg**/ þ t|uxm\ wdkufwGef;awmfrlcsuf t& - edAÁmefudk vdkvm;awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onf þodkYaom pdwåZ½kyfuvmyf

= pdwåZ½kyfwdkY\ jzpfrIudk çPfjzifhjrifatmif ½I&rnfom jzpfonf[k oEéd|mefus rSwfom;ygav/

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tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYçvnf; -- 1/ tm[m&ç

2/ tm[m&ork|meç 3/ tm[m&ypö,ç

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þodkYvQif þ (5)rsKd;aom cGJjcm;a0zefrIudk od&Sdtyfayonf/

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**tm[ma&m**wd tZgwådaum ½lykyÜgsaum tm[ma&m/ (r[m#D-1-455/)

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3/ Owk tpOf[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom OwkZ½kyfuvmyfxJç yg0ifaom OwkZMoZmç

4/ tm[m& tpOf[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyfxJç yg0ifaom tm[m&ZMoZm-

þ (4)rsKd;aom oEÅwdtpOf[laom jzpfaMumif; (= ork|mef) &Sdaom ur®Z½kyfuvmyfç pdwåZ½kyf uvmyfç OwkZ½kyfuvmyfç tm[m&Z½kyfuvmyf toD;toD;ç yg0ifwnf&Sdaom ur®Z-MoZmç pdwåZ-

MoZmç OwkZ-MoZmç tm[m&Z-MoZm - [laom (4)rsKd;aom MoZmonf **tm[m&** rnf\/

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xdkodkY xrif;vkwfponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKvkyfí pm;rsKdrSomvQif tm[m&udpöudk jyKvkyfEdkif onf\ tjzpfaMumifh (= tm[m&Z½kyfudk jzpfapEdkifonf\ tjzpfaMumifh) uAVDum&-os´g rygbJ tm[m&[líom ra[mrlí uAVDum&-os´gESifh wJGvsuf **uAVDum& tm[m&**[lí bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfayonf/ (tbd-|-3-377/)

**uAVH u&dwGm taZgm[&dawm0g**wd todwyDwmsd0w¬L[d o[ taZgm[&dawm0gwd 0kwåH a[mwd/ ygwAÁom,dwAÁmedyd [d obm00aoe uAVma,0 a[mEÅDwd/ (rlv#D-3-190/)

au0vm, MoZm, taZgm[&Pó tbm0g **]]todwyDwmsd0w¬L[d o[ taZgm[&d**- **awm0g}}**wd 0kwåH/ y / a,bk,s0aoe 0g {0H 0kwåEÅd a0sdwAÁH/ (tEk#D-3-258/)

xrif;vkwfponfh tvkwftavG;udk jyKí rsKdtyfonf jzpfaomfomvQif tm[m&udpöudk jyKvkyf Edkif\ [laom pum;&yfç qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkY jzpf\/ pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&[lonf oydwf tdk;cGuf yef;uef ponfwdkYç wnf&Sdcdkuf Owk ac: awaZm"mwfaMumifh jzpfay:aeMuaom OwkZ MoZ

|ru ½kyfwdkYomwnf;/ OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkomwnf;/ ,if; OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkYwGif yg0if aom awaZm"mwfaMumifh qifhuJjzpfyGm;aeMuaom OwkZ½kyfuvmyfwdkY\ taygif;tpkomwnf;/ ,if;

½kyfuvmyfwdkif;ç MoZm yg0if\? OwkZ-MoZmwnf;/ owå0gwdkYonf pm;rsKdaomtcg ,if; MoZmcsnf; oufouf pm;rsKd í aomufí rjzpfEdkif/ ,if; OwkZ-MoZ|ru½kyfwdkYum; wpfckpD wpfae&mpDç jzpfatmif cGJjcm;pdwfjzmí r&Edkifaom r&aumif;aom t0dedaAÇm\*½kyfwdkY jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/ odkYtwGuf pm;tyf